

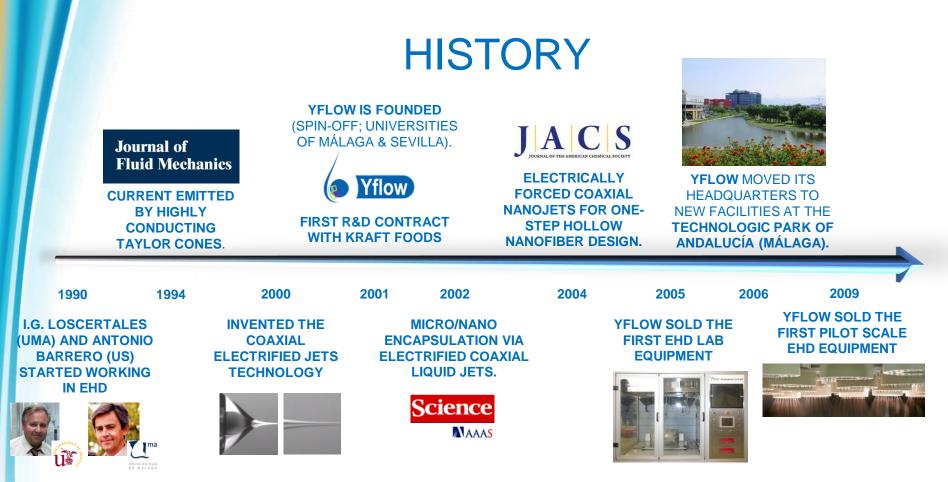
### WHAT WE DO?



- YFLOW IS A NANOTECHNOLOGY COMPANY.

- USES ELECTRO-HYDRODYNAMIC (EHD) MICRO-FLUIDIC TECHNIQUES TO GENERATE FINE AND ULTRAFINE ELECTRIFIED COAXIAL MICROJETS (PATENTED TECHNOLOGY) OF TWO IMMISCIBLE LIQUIDS.

- CONTROLLING KEY PARAMETERS, NANOPARTICLES SUCH AS **CAPSULES, HOLLOW SPHERES, HOLLOW FIBERS & COAXIAL FIBERS** CAN BE FORMED.





### EXPERIENCE IN EHD

#### **PUBLICATIONS:** MORE THAN 40 IN ELECTRO-HYDRO-DYNAMICS

- MICRO/NANO ENCAPSULATION VIA ELECTRIFIED COAXIAL LIQUID JETS. SCIENCE (2002).
- CURRENT EMITTED BY HIGHLY CONDUCTING TAYLOR CONES. JFM (1994).
- ELECTRICALLY FORCED COAXIAL NANOJETS FOR ONE-STEP HOLLOW NANOFIBER
  DESIGN. JACS (2004)



#### • **REFERENCES**: MORE THAN 2000

(14) Loscertales, I. G.; Barrero, A.; Marquez, M.; Spretz, R.; Velarde- 140. 1 Ortiz, R.; Larsen, G. I. Am. Chem. Soc. 2004, 126, 5376–5377.

 Loseertales, I.G., A. Barrero, I. Guerrero, R. Cortijo, M. Marquez, and A.M. Ganan-Calvo, Microinano encapsutation via electrified coaxial liquid jets. Science, 2002. 295(5500): p. 1695-1698.

[85] I.G. Loscertales, A. Barrero, I. Guerrero, R. Cortijo, M. Marquez, A.M. Gañán-Calvo. Micro/Nano encapsulation via electrified co-axial liquid jets. *Science*, 295, 1695 (2002).

#### PATENTS & LICENSES FILED:

INTERNATIONAL PATENT PCT WO 02060275A1. PRODUCTION OF CAPSULES AND PARTICLES FOR IMPROVEMENT OF FOOD PRODUCTS. LICENSED TO ITS USE IN FOOD TECHNOLOGY.

DEVICE AND METHOD FOR PRODUCING STATIONARY MULTI-COMPONENT LIQUID CAPILLARY STREAMS AND MICROMETRIC AND NANOMETRIC SIZED CAPSULES, PCT WO 02/060591A1.

• **MICROPARTICLES (FOOD GRADED)**. GB2487794.



METHOD FOR PRODUCING NANOFIBERS OF EPOXY RESIN FOR COMPOSITE LAMINATES
 OF AERONAUTICAL STRUCTURES TO IMPROVE THEIR ELECTROMAGNETIC
 CHARACTERISTICS, EP 08382075.3.





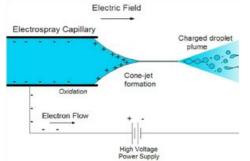
AIRBUS



## THE TECHNOLOGY

**ELECTRIFIED JET** 

• A LIQUID SOLUTION WITH CERTAIN  $K_{ELECT}$  FLOWS THROUGH A CAPILLARY TUBE CONNECTED TO A POWER SOURCE.  $E_{ELECT}$  OVERCOMES THE SURFACE TENSION OF LIQUID, AND THE MENISCUS TURNS INTO <u>THE TAYLOR</u> CONE



- FROM THE TIP OF THE CONE APPEARS A JET (D<sub>J</sub>) THAT BREAKS UP INTO  $\underline{\text{MONODISPERSE}}$  DROPLETS (D<sub>DROPLET</sub>). BOTH ARE INDEPENDENT OF THE DIAMETER OF THE NEEDLE .

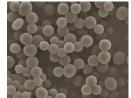
<u>SCALING LAWS</u> PREDICTS: D<sub>DROPLET</sub> & I<sub>current</sub>

• **PRODUCTION OF MICRO AND NANOPARTICLES** (SPHERICAL & FIBER-SHAPED) WHICH **DIAMETERS ARE IN THE RANGE (10 nm – 10 mm).** 

#### ELECTROSPRAY ELECTROSPINNING







### PATENTED TECNOLOGY

#### ELECTRIFIED COAXIAL JETS

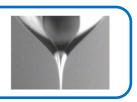




COAXIAL

**ELECTROSPRAY** 

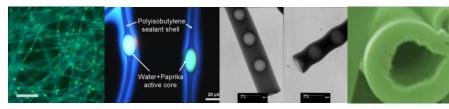
COAXIAL ELECTROSPINNING MICRO/NANO ENCAPSULATION VIA ELECTRIFIED COAXIAL LIQUID JETS. I. G. LOSCERTALES, A. BARRERO, I GUERRERO, R. CORTIJO, M. MARQUEZ, AND A.M. GAÑÁN-CALVO. SCIENCE 295, 1695-1698, 2002.



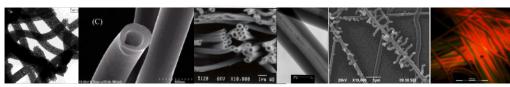




Hollow Nanoparticles



**Coaxial Nanofibers** 



Metallic Oxide Nanofibers

Hollow Nanofibers

Ramified Side-by-side Nanofibers Nanofibers DIFFERENT NANO-STRUCTURES OBTAINED BY COAXIAL EHD TECHNIQUES

### INDUSTRIAL APPLICATIONS FION "MICROENCAPSULATION"

#### PHARMACEUTICAL

- CONTROLLED DRUG RELEASE.
- TISSUE ENGINEERING.

• NANO – METALLIC PARTICLES FOR SPECIFIC TREATMENT.



### COSMETIC , DETERGENTS & ADHESIVES



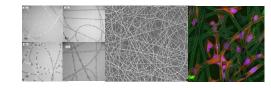
- CONTROLLED RELEASE.
- MICRO/NANO EMULSIONS.
- ACTIVE MOLECULES PROTECTION.
- PARTICLES WITH HIGH SPECIFIC AREA FOR UV ABSORPTION.





#### BIOMEDICINE

- TISSUE ENGINEERING
- WOUND HEALING.
- DRUG DELIVERY
- MEDICAL DEVICES







#### FOOD

- •SMART PACKAGING.
- SHELF-LIVE IMPROVING
- (ACTIVE PACKAGING).
- MICRO/NANO EMULSIONS.
- ENCAPSULATION OF BAD FLAVORS COMPOUNDS.



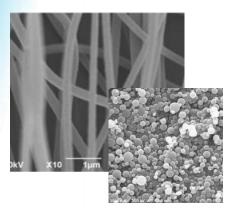


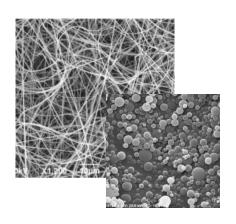
### BIOPOLYMERS

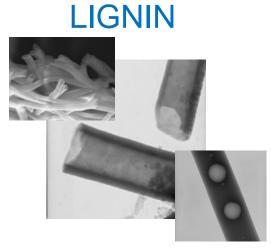


PLA

**PVA** 



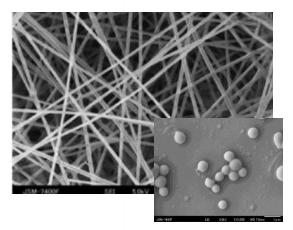




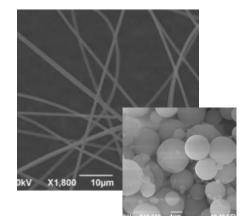
flow

Nanotechnology Solutions

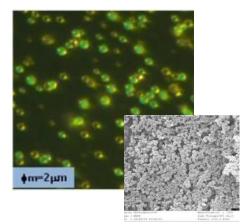
ZEIN



CELULLOSE



### MALTODEXTRIN





### **COLLABORATIONS**

#### WITH WORLDWIDE ESTABLISHED COMPANIES



# PRODUCTS

#### ELECTROSPINNING/ELECTROSPRAY LAB DEVICES



START-UP LAB UNIT



#### PROFESSIONAL LAB UNIT



**INJECTORS** 



COLLECTORS



### "APPLICATIONS ARE ENDLESS IMAGINATION IS THE LIMIT"

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