

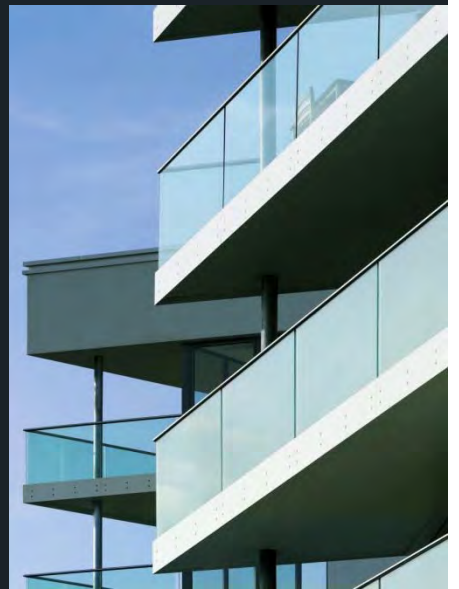
National  
Graphene  
Institute  
University of Manchester

Graphene & 2D Material International Conference + Exhibition, Montreal **jestico + whites**

**jestico + whales**



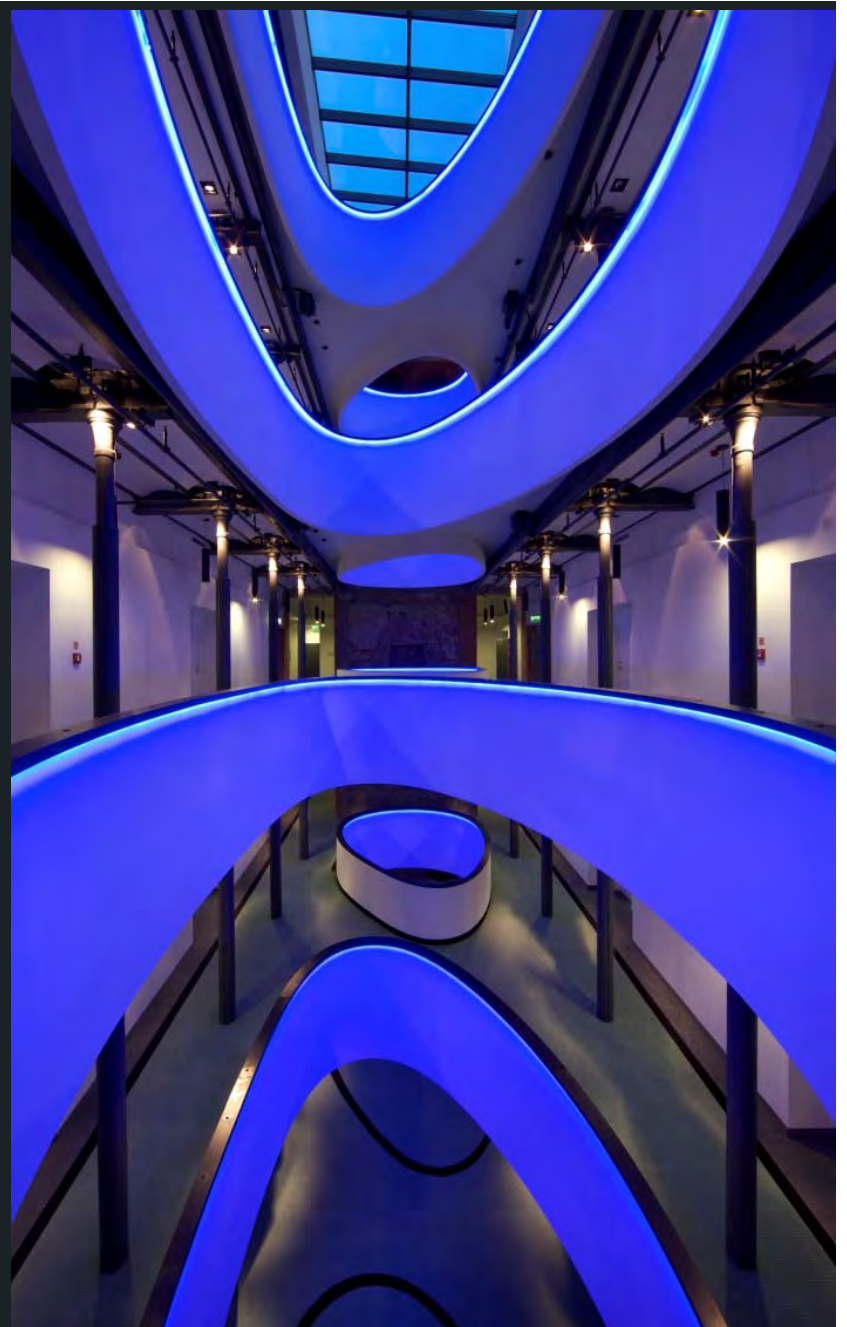
Education



Housing



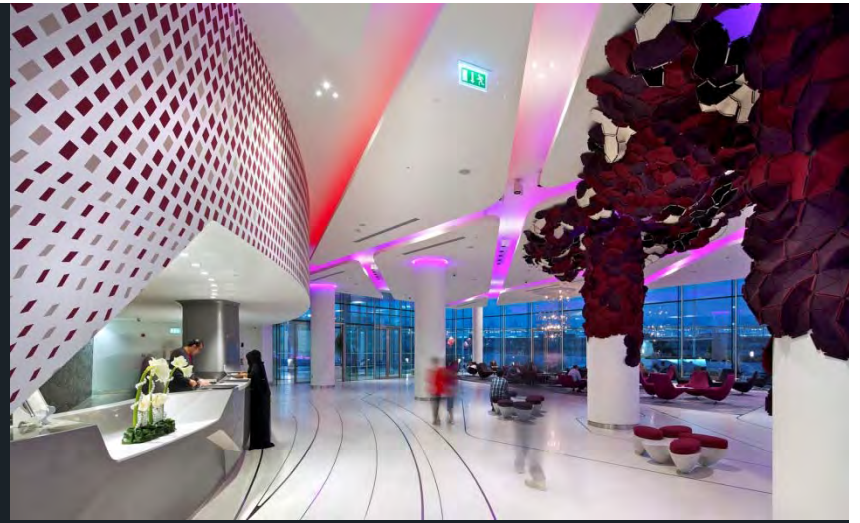
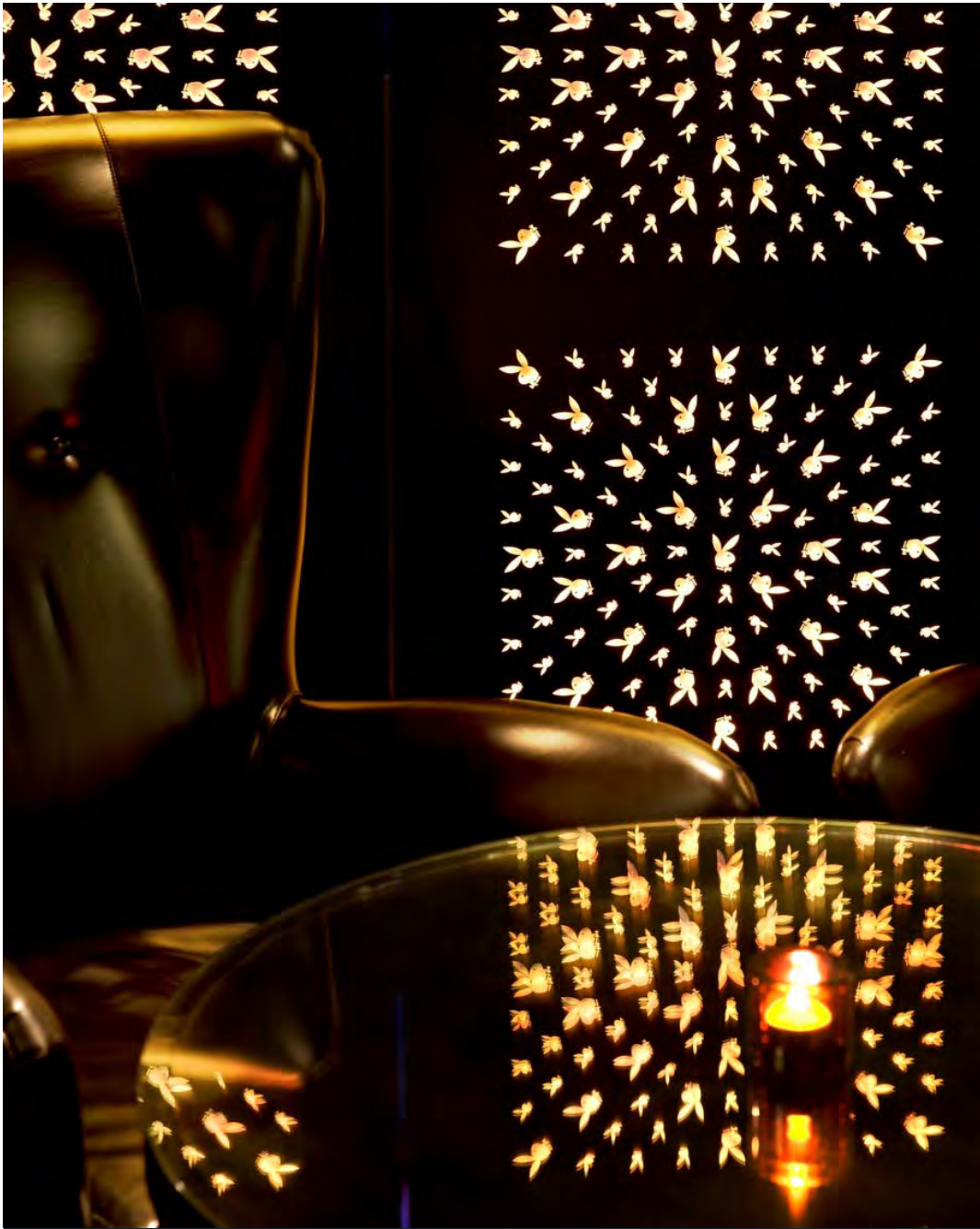
Offices



Hotels



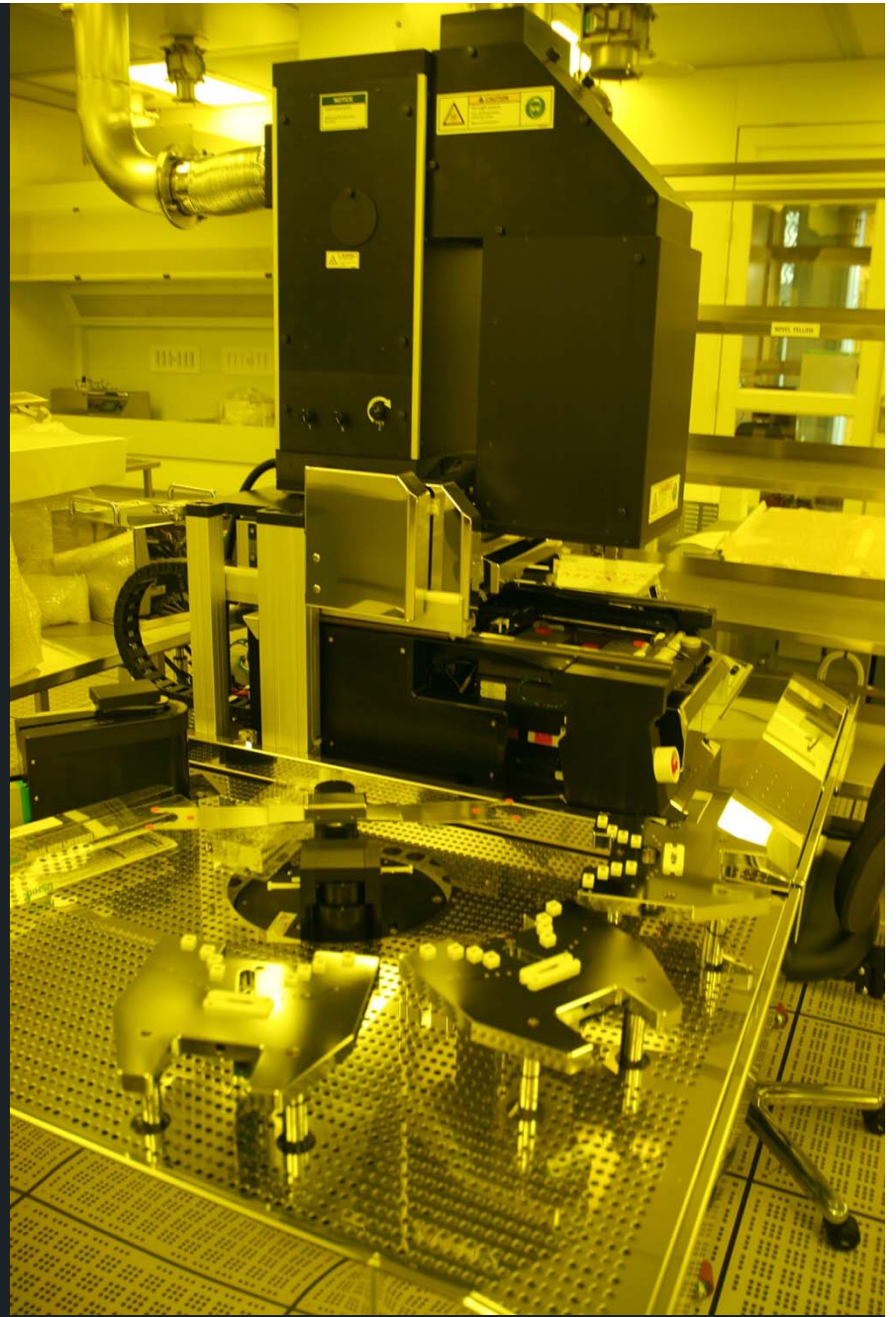
Retail



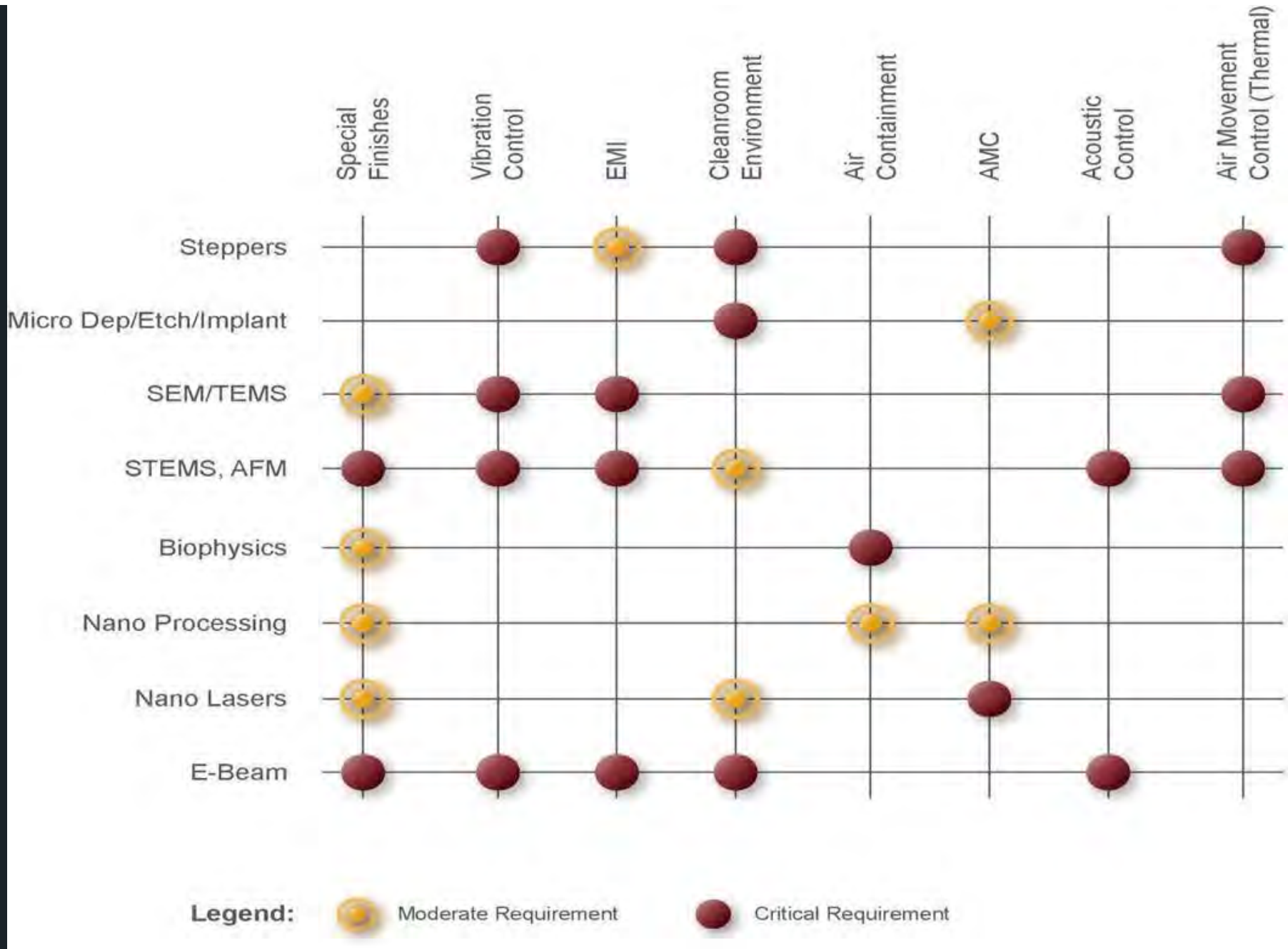
Interiors



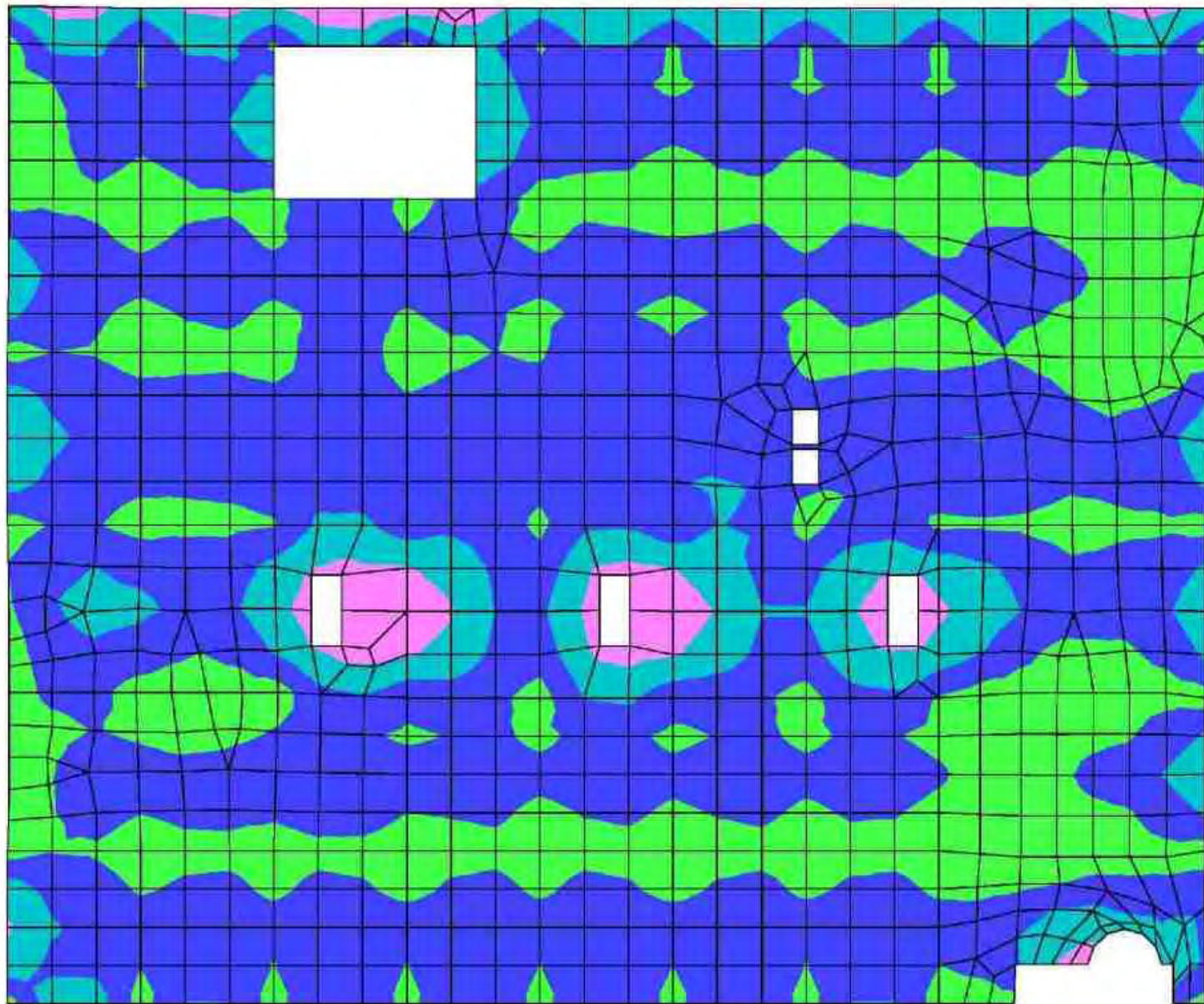




Tools



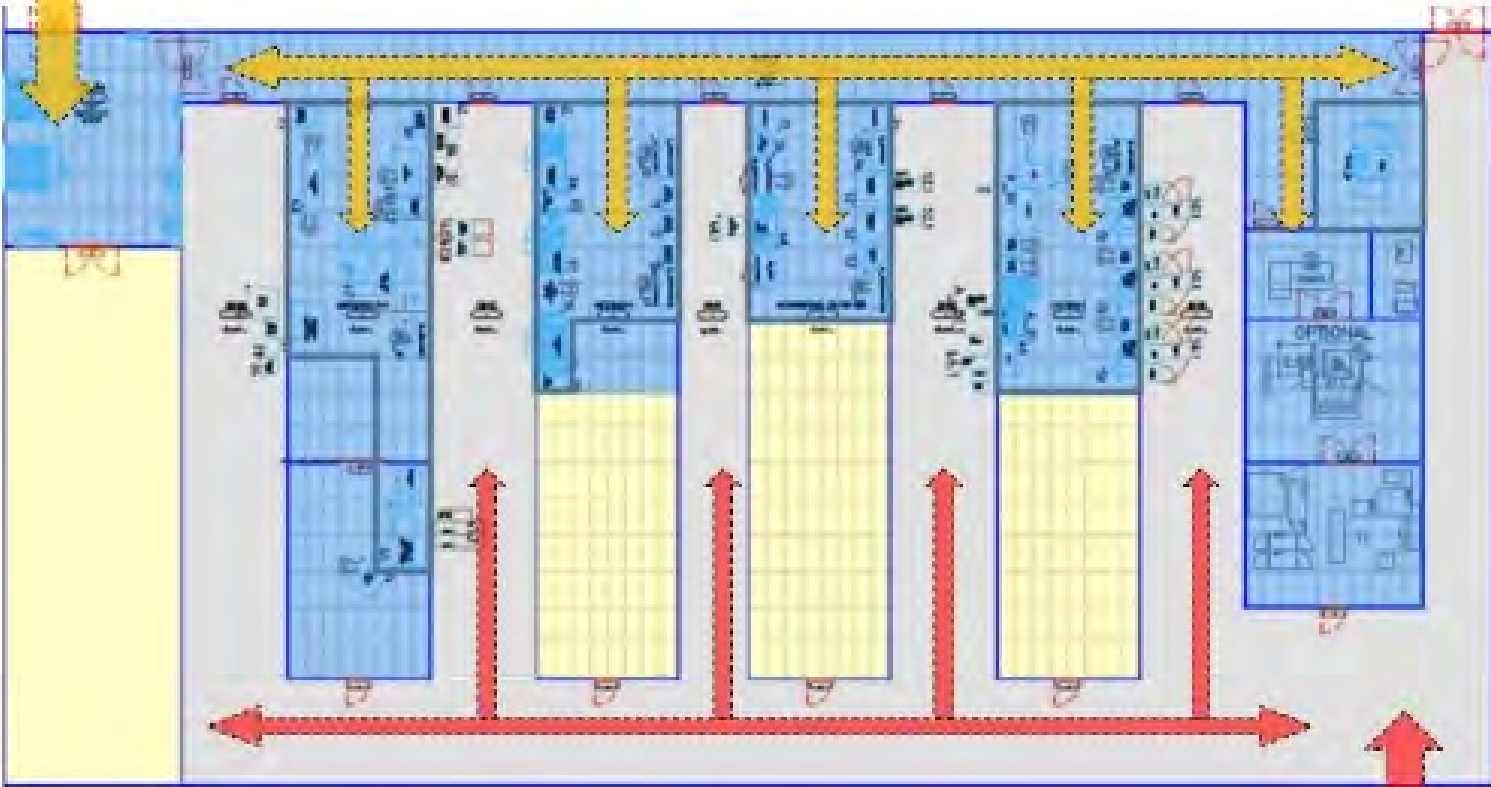
## Environmental requirements





Cleanroom operating principles

Personnel Route



HPM / Equipment Route



**Raised floor and walk-in plenum**



Protocols

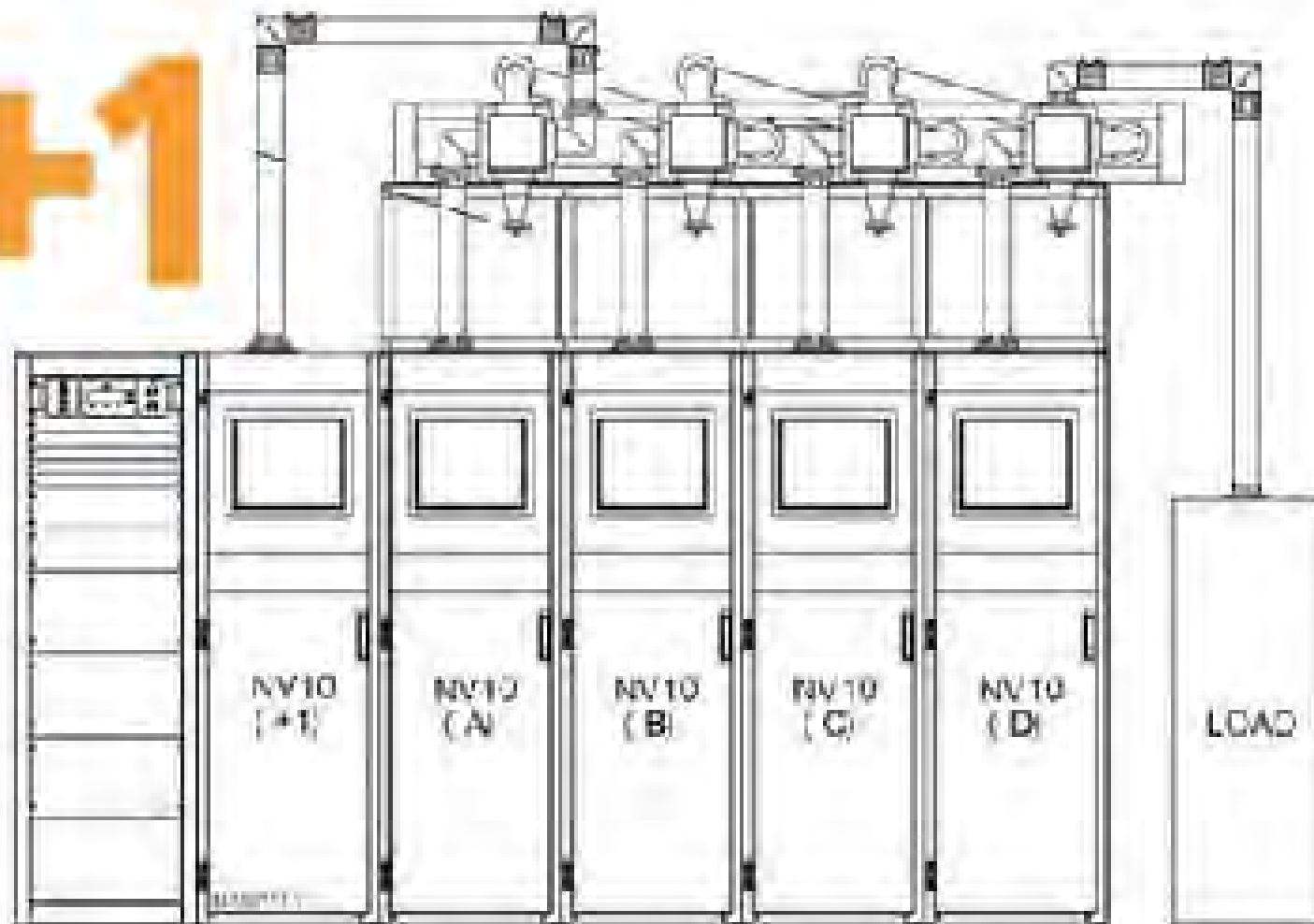




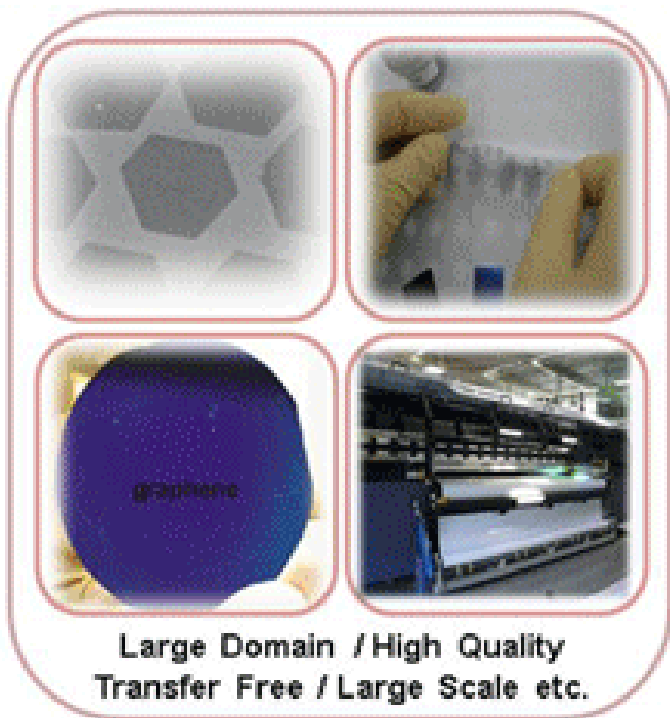
Electricity consumption of a typical clean room with ancillary offices

**106 KWhrs / m<sup>2</sup> / annum**

N+1



# Advanced Graphene Synthesis



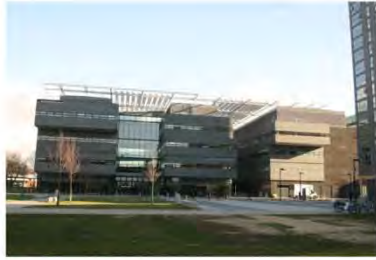


**Andre Geim**

**Konstantin Novoselov**



The Site



Alan Turing Building



Campus Square



Multi-storey carpark

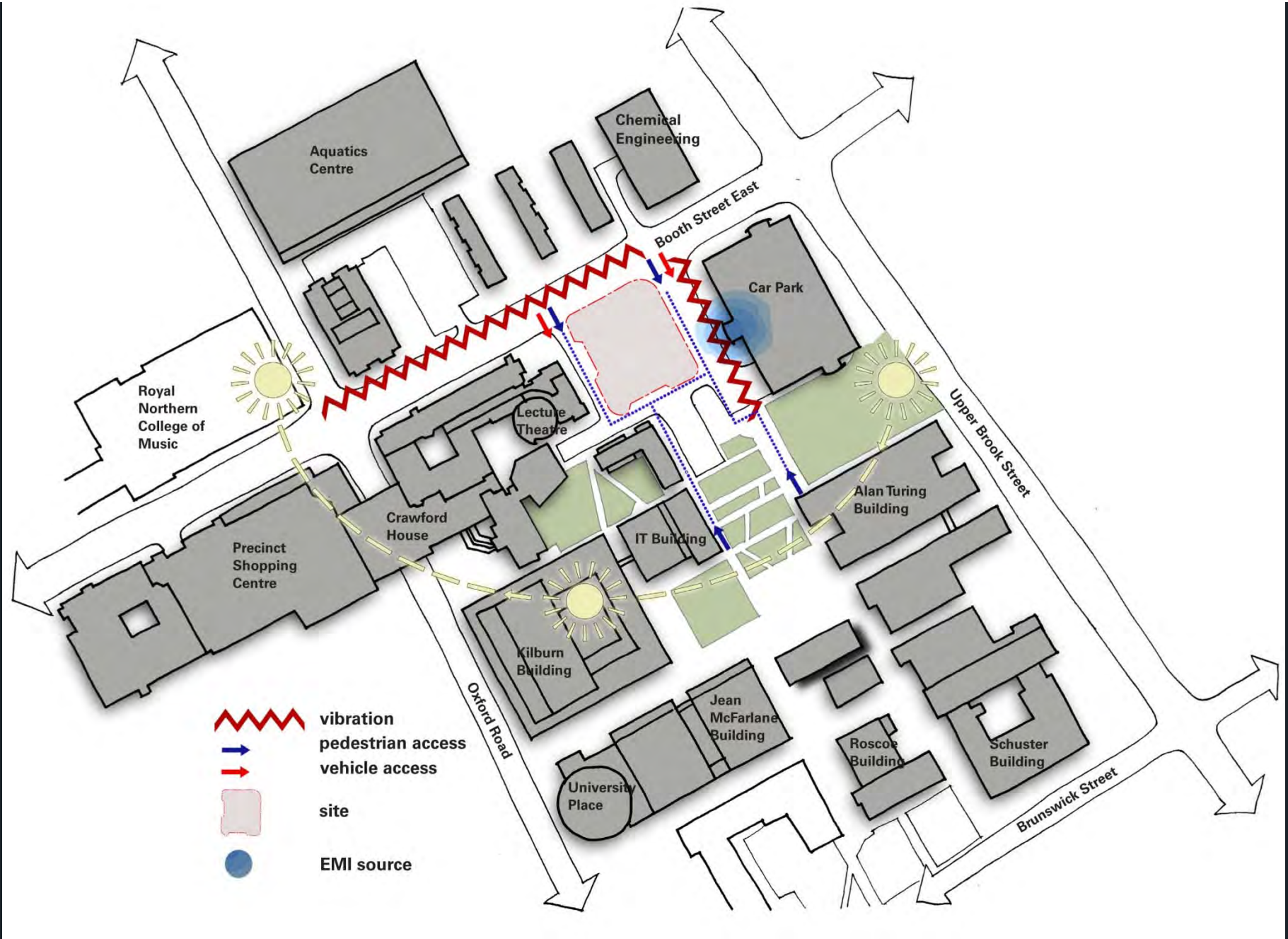


Jean McFarlane Building

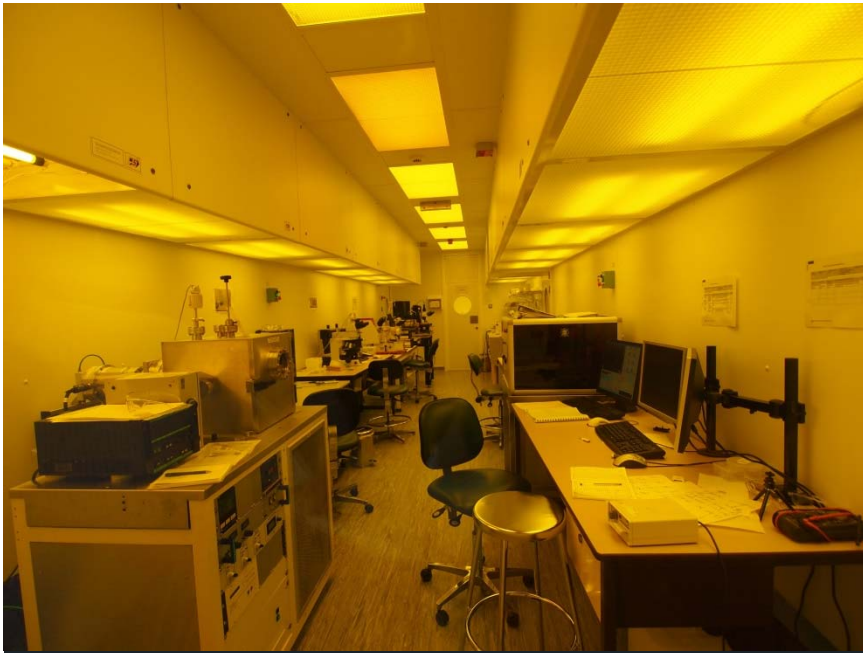


Campus Context

# Routes

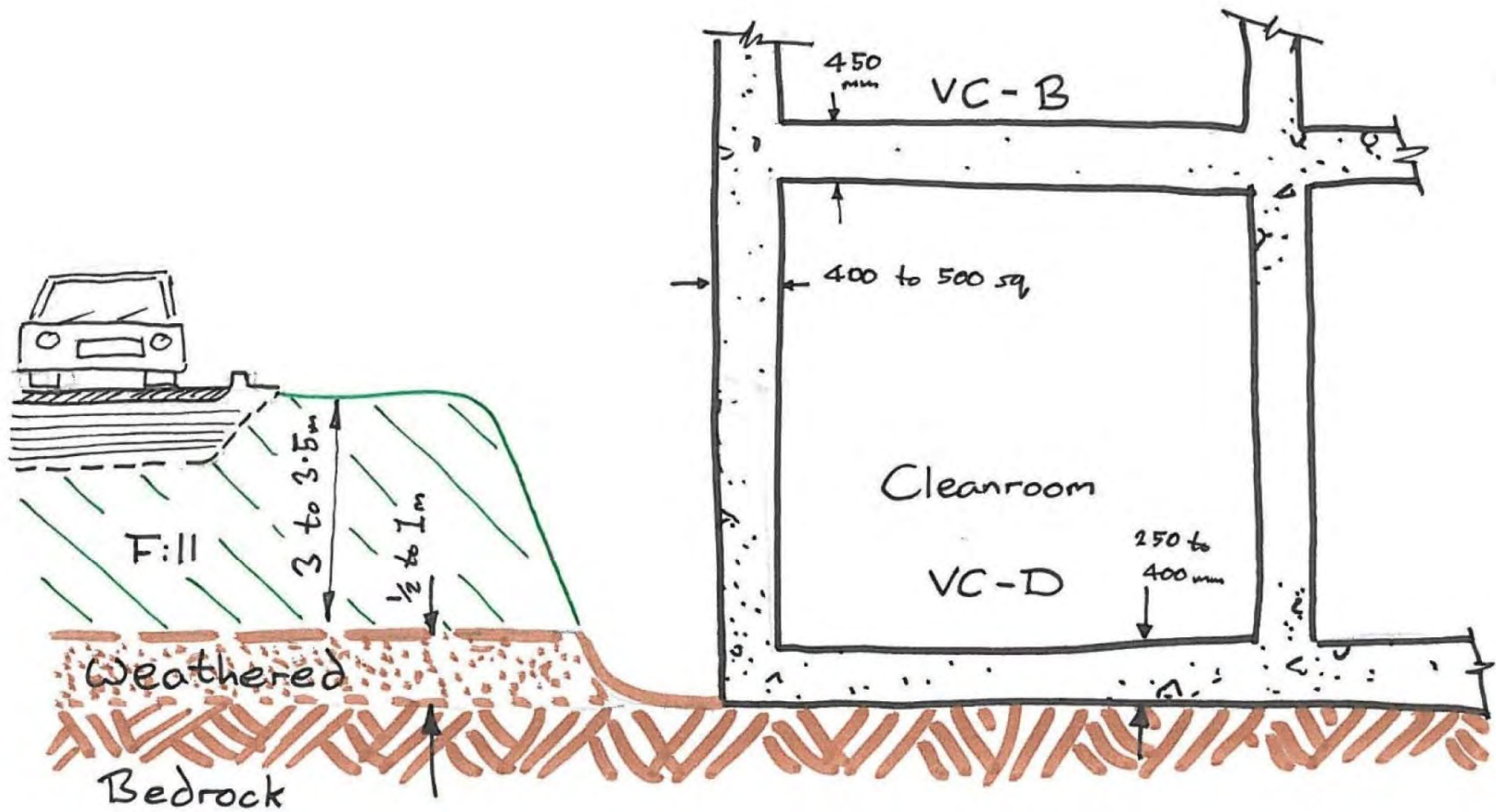


**Constraints**

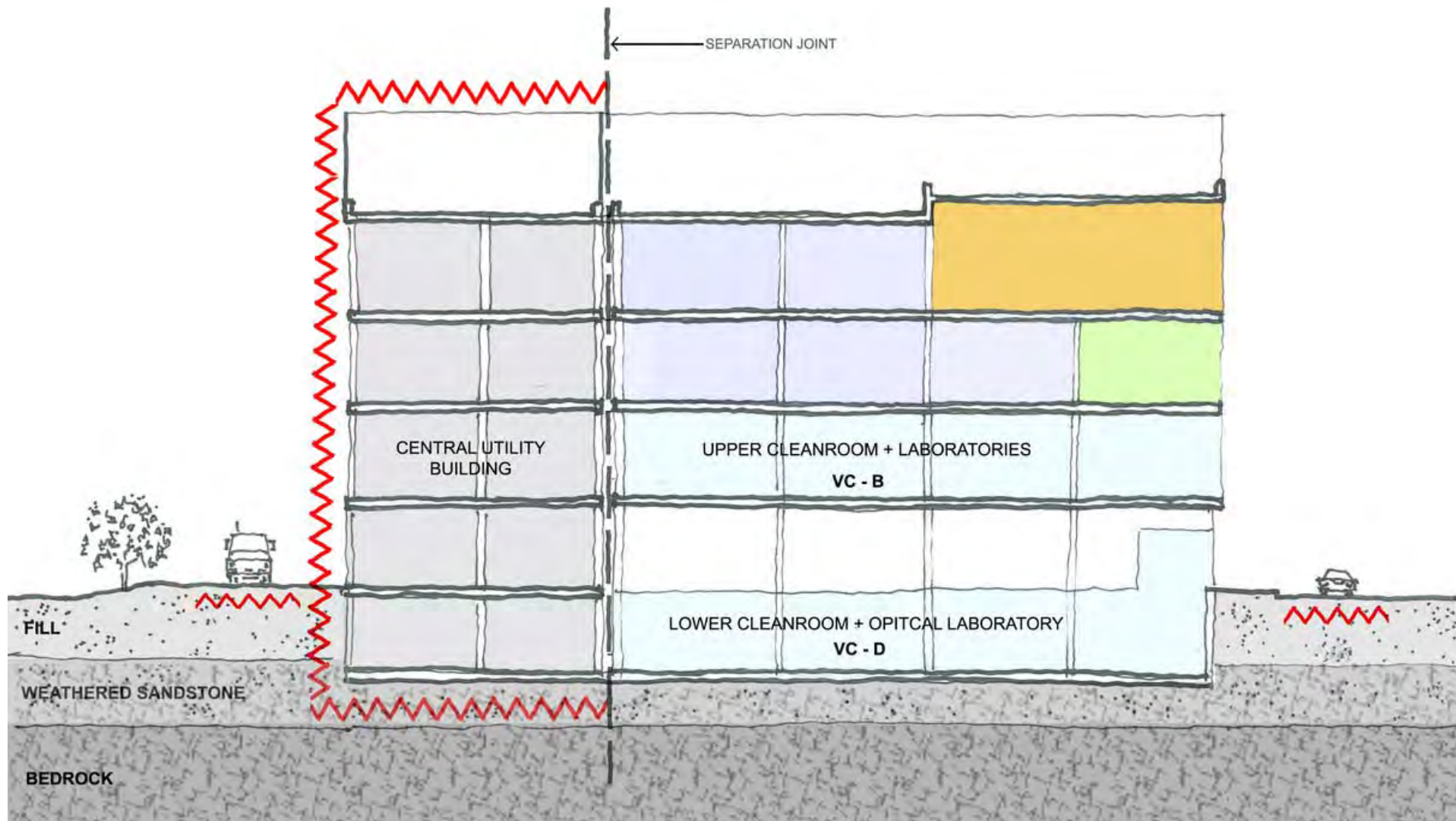


**Existing Facilities**

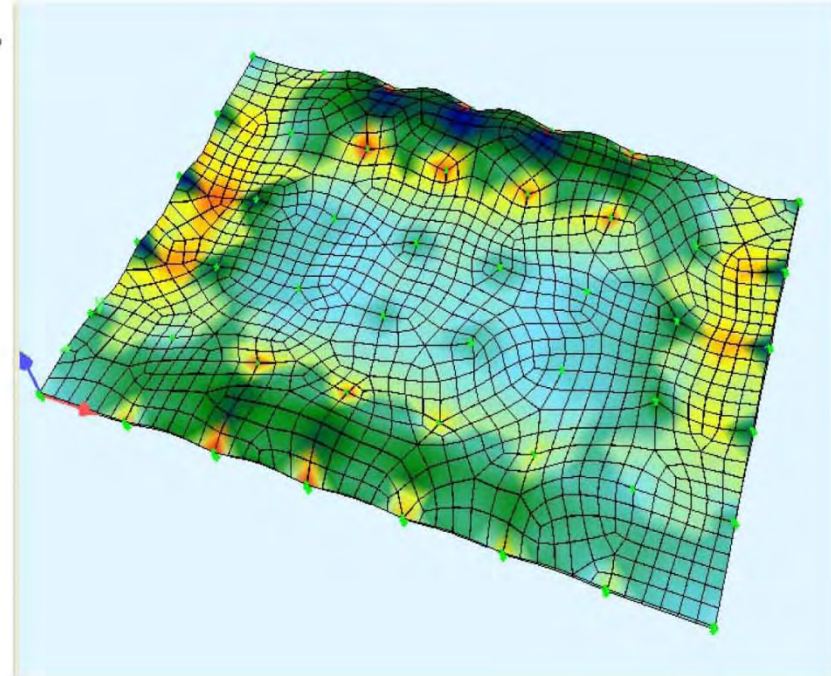
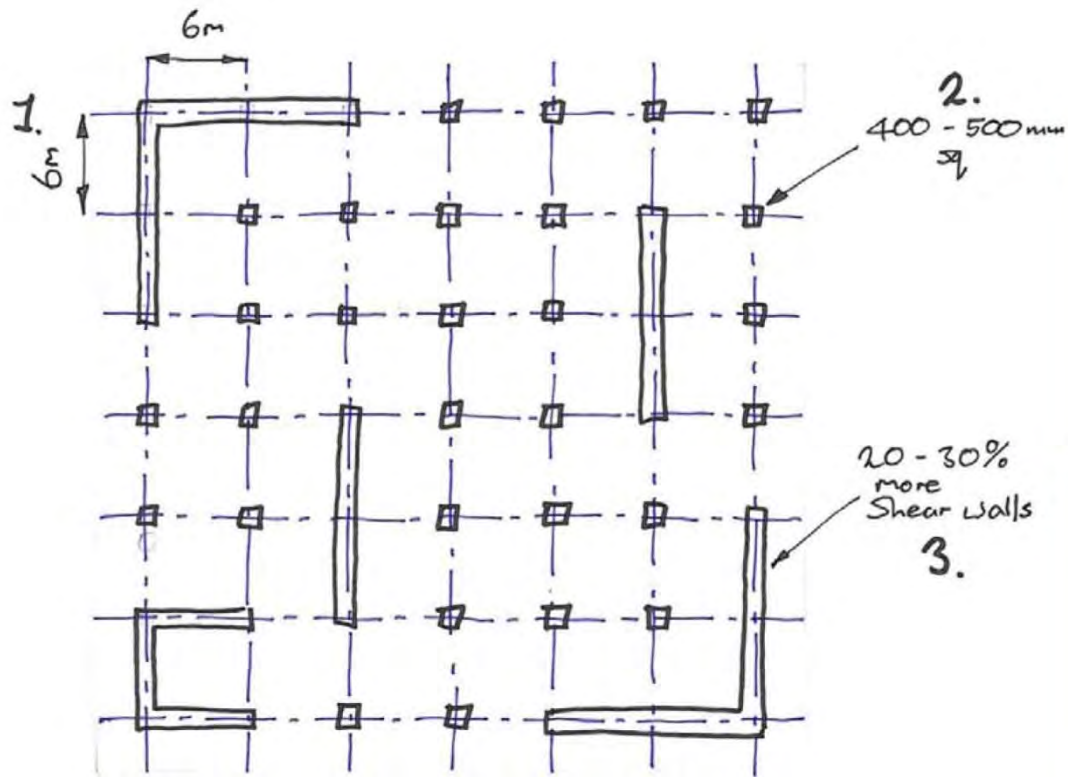




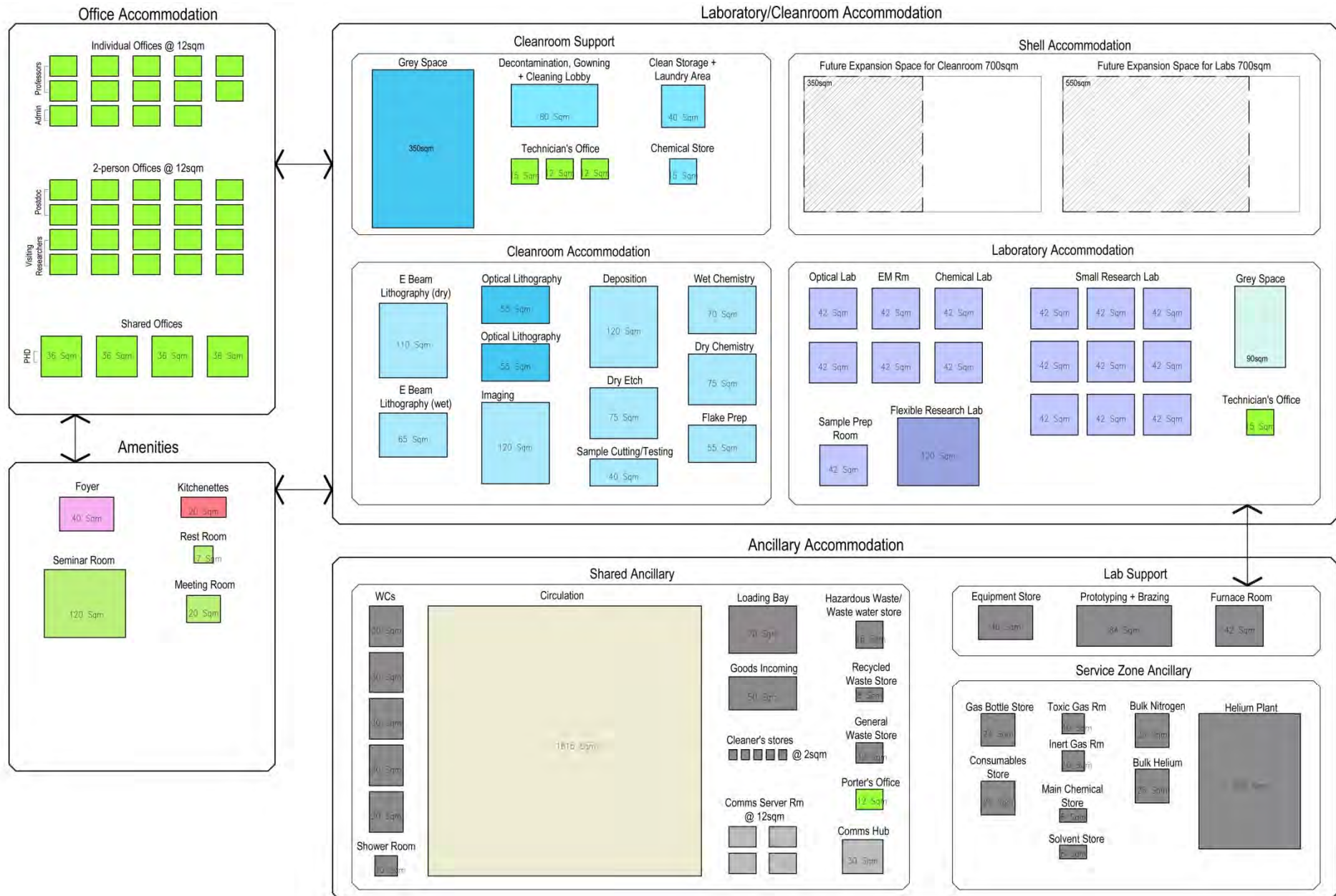
Basement Cleanroom



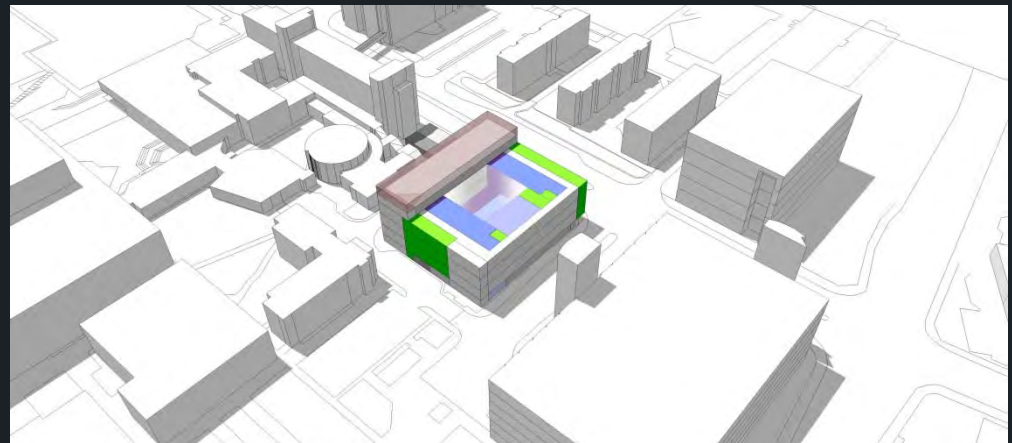
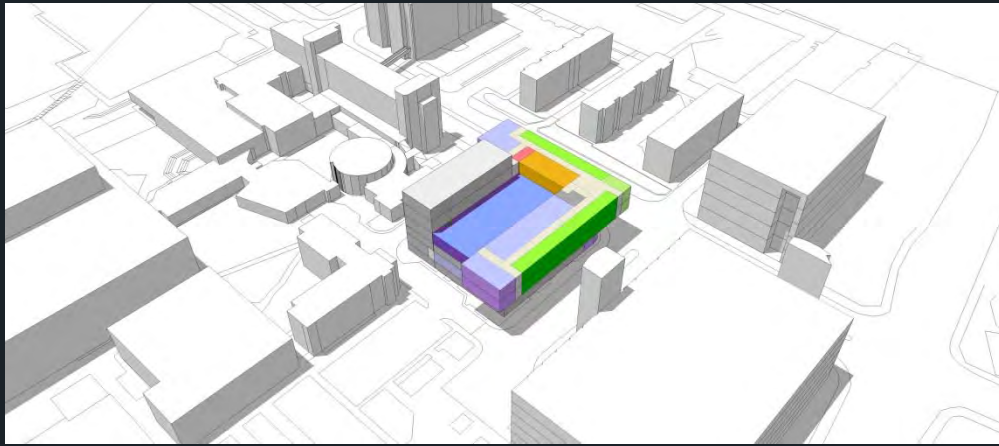
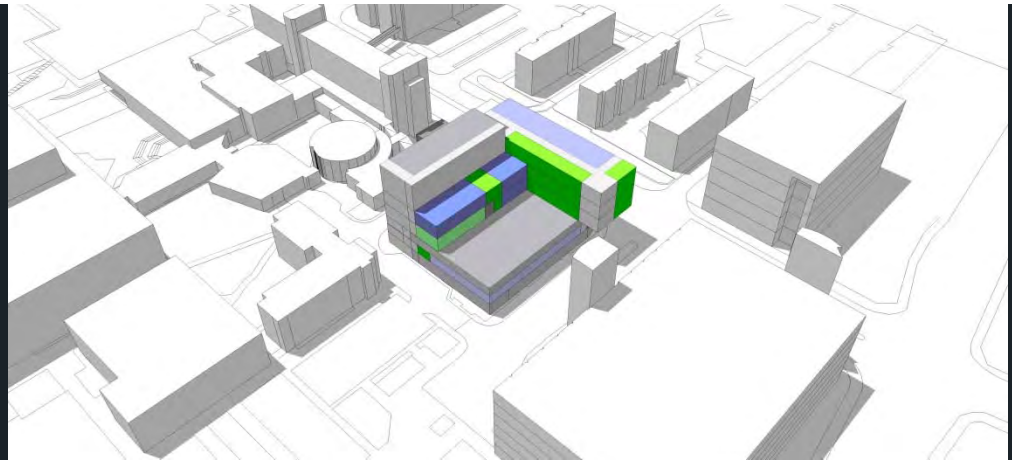
**Structural Separation**



1. Limit column grid 6m to create a 'stocky' structure
2. Columns sized at 400 to 500mm sq to enhance stocky grid spacing
3. Provide 20 to 30% more shearwall length (over say an office type building) to deal with horizontal inputs (typically wind gusts)



# Schedule of Accommodation



Massing Options



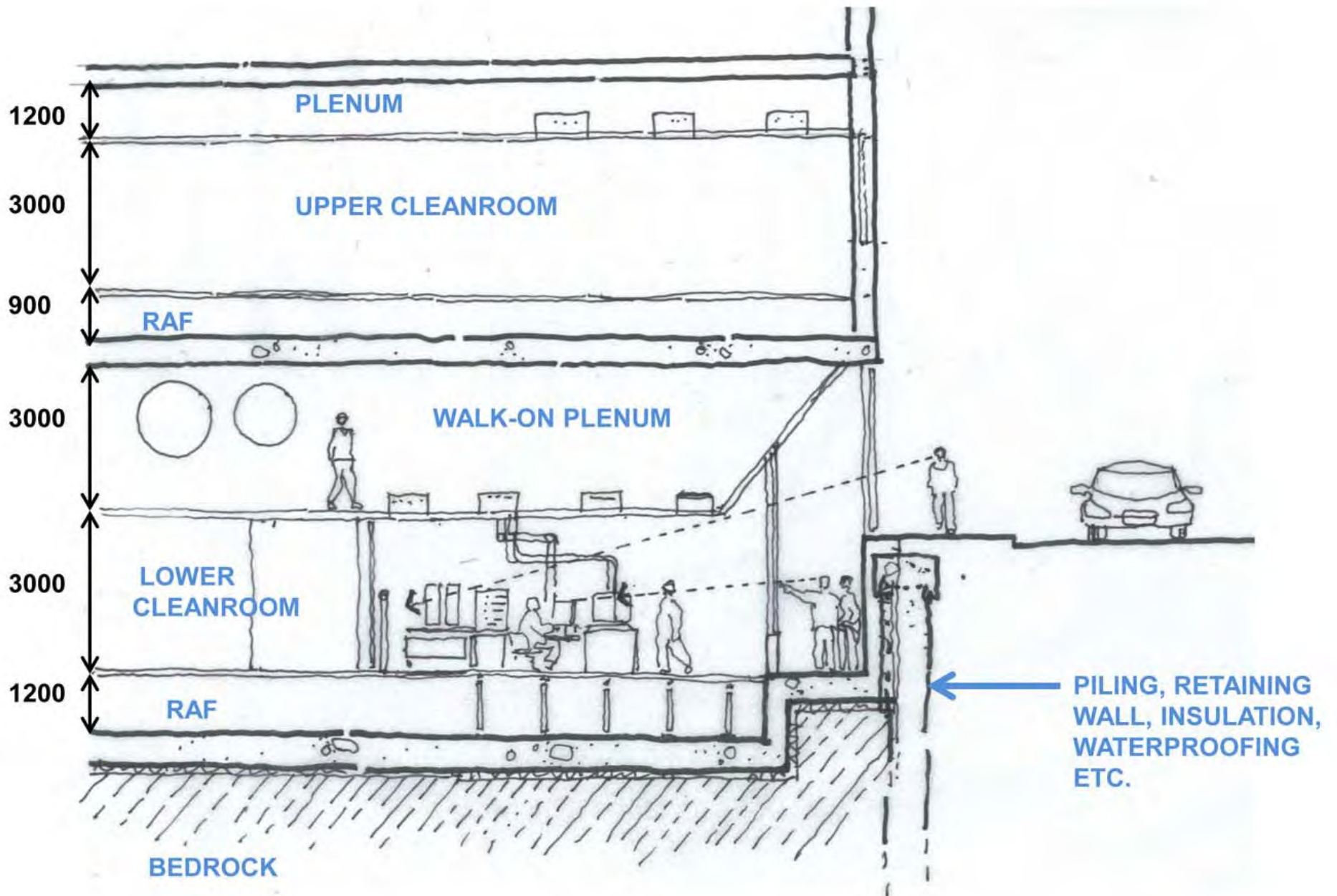
Site Plan



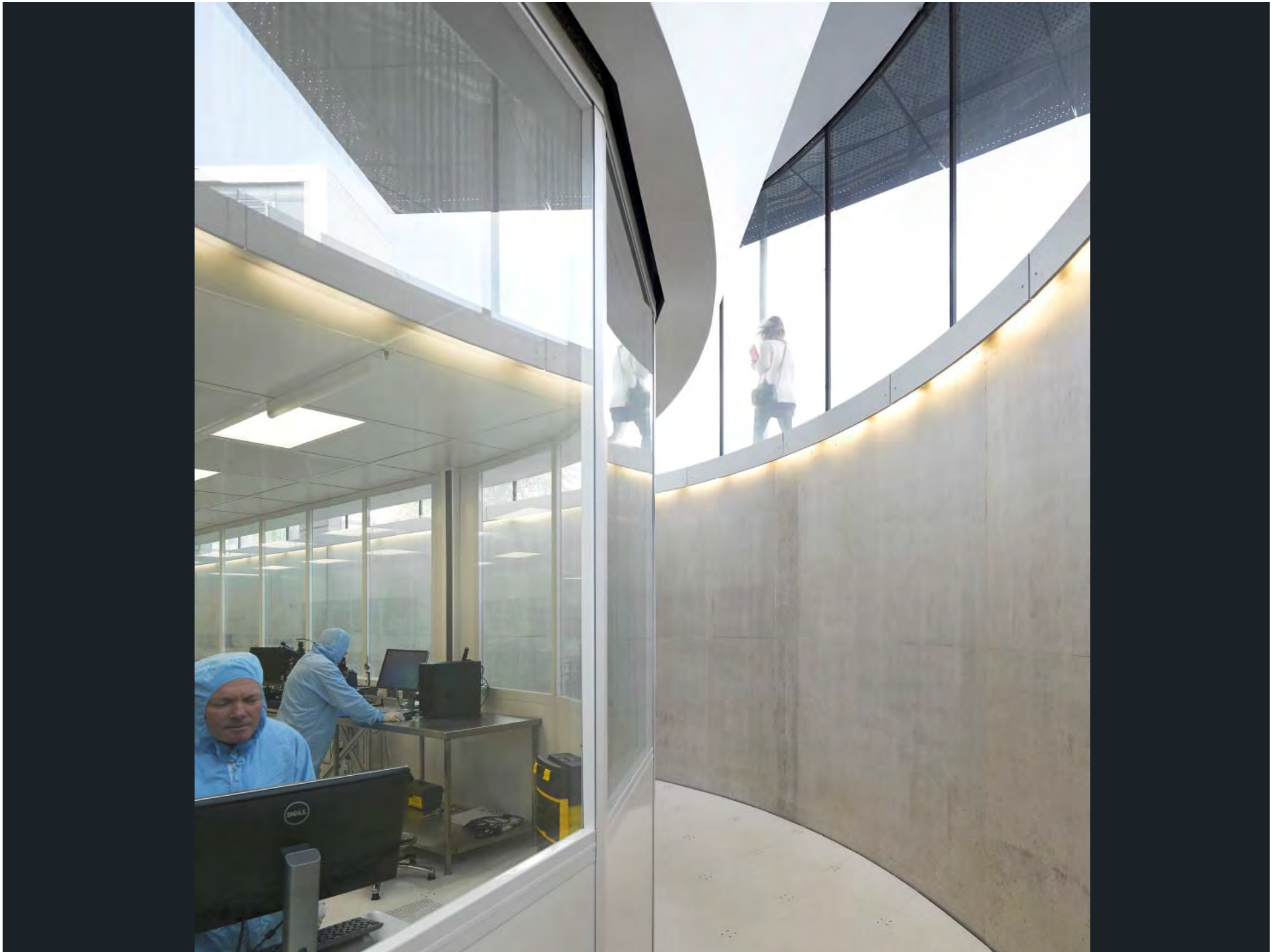
Basement



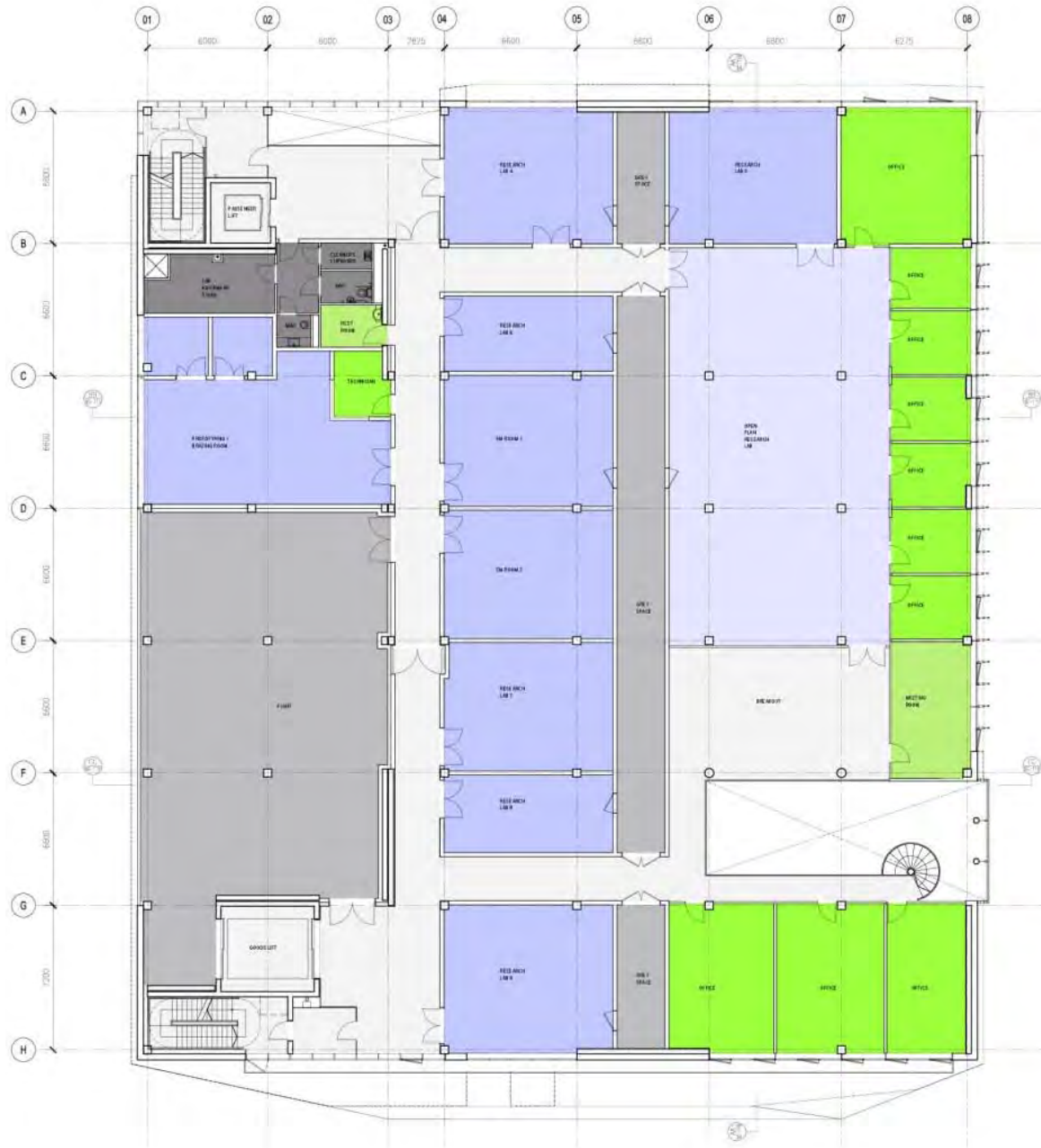




**Basement Cleanroom**







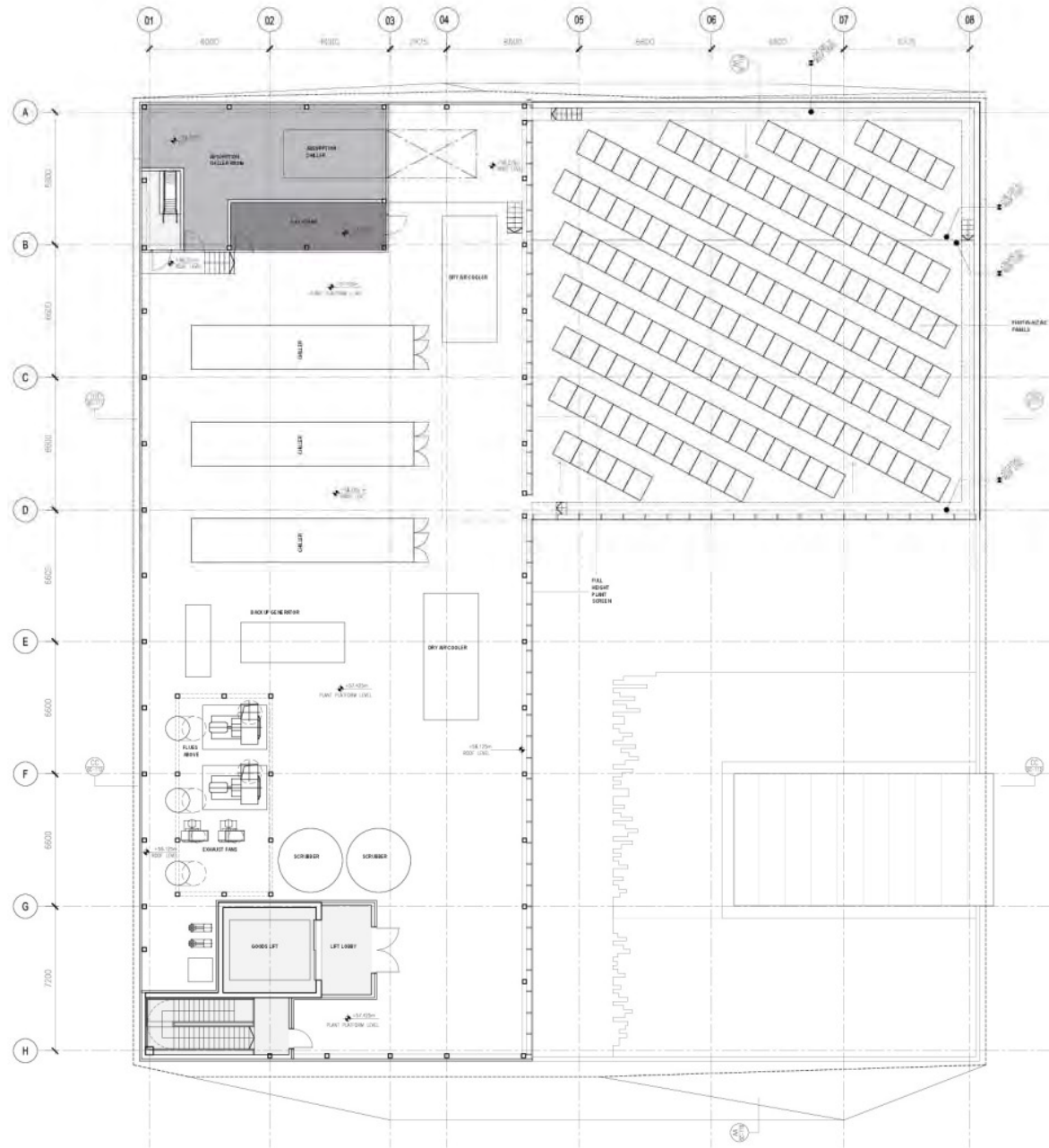




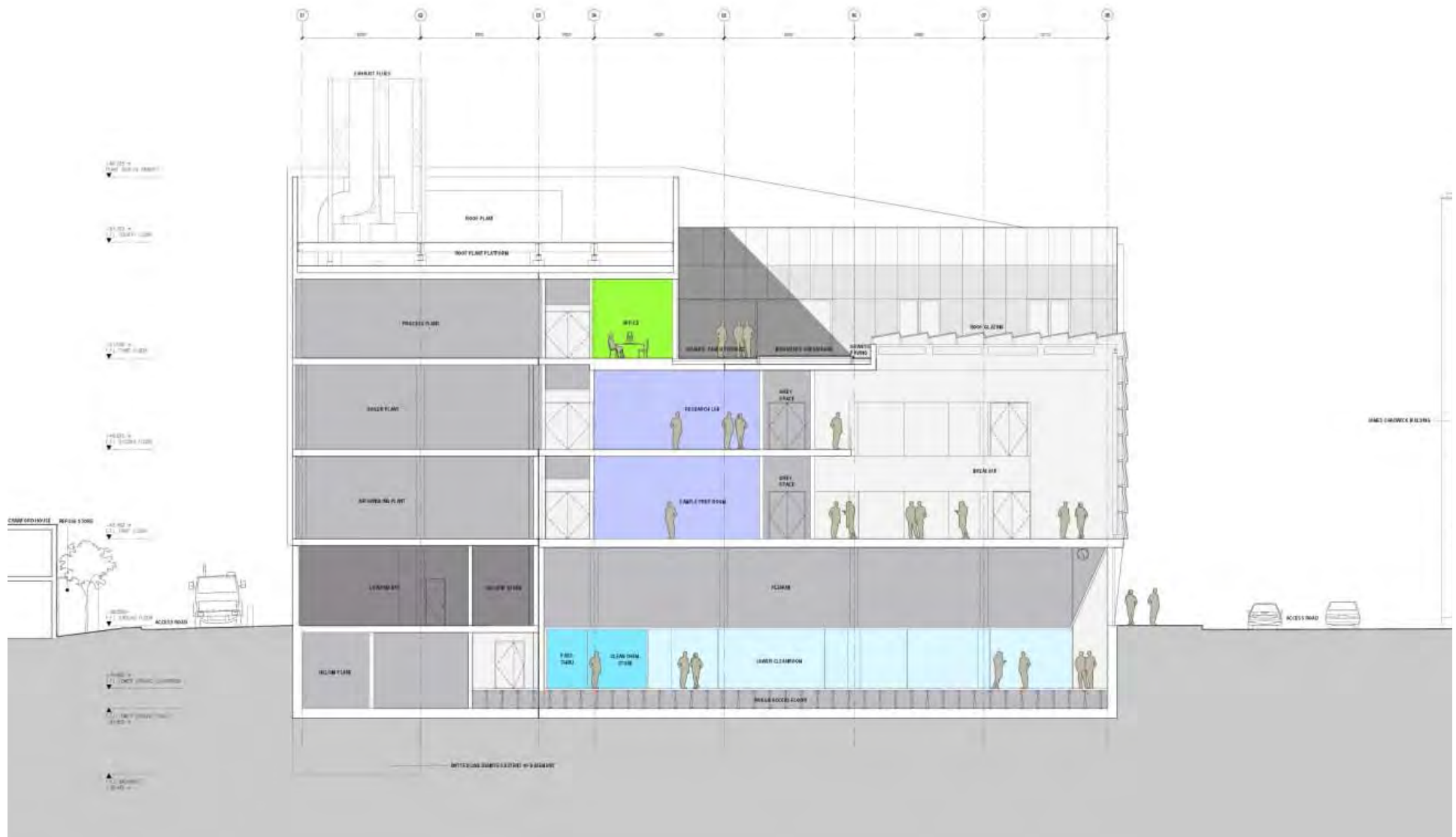




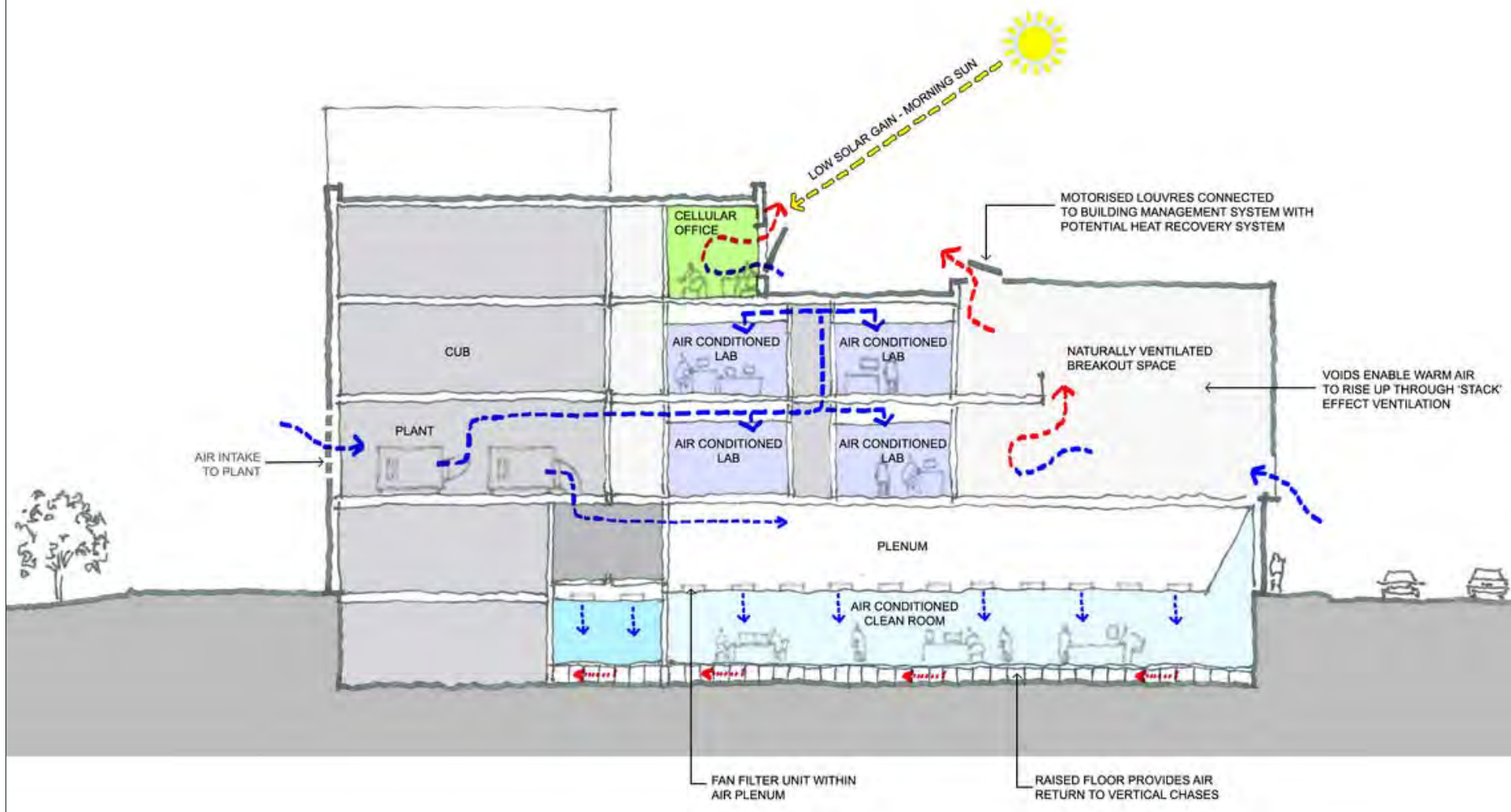




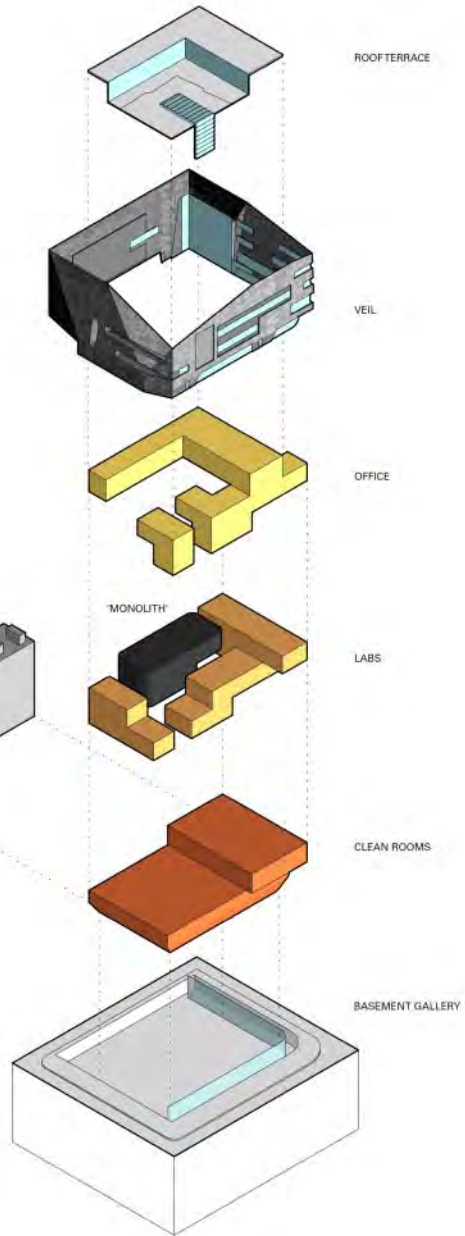




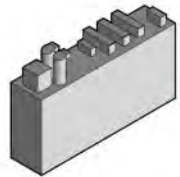
East-West Section



Ventilation Strategy



CENTRAL UTILITIES BUILDING

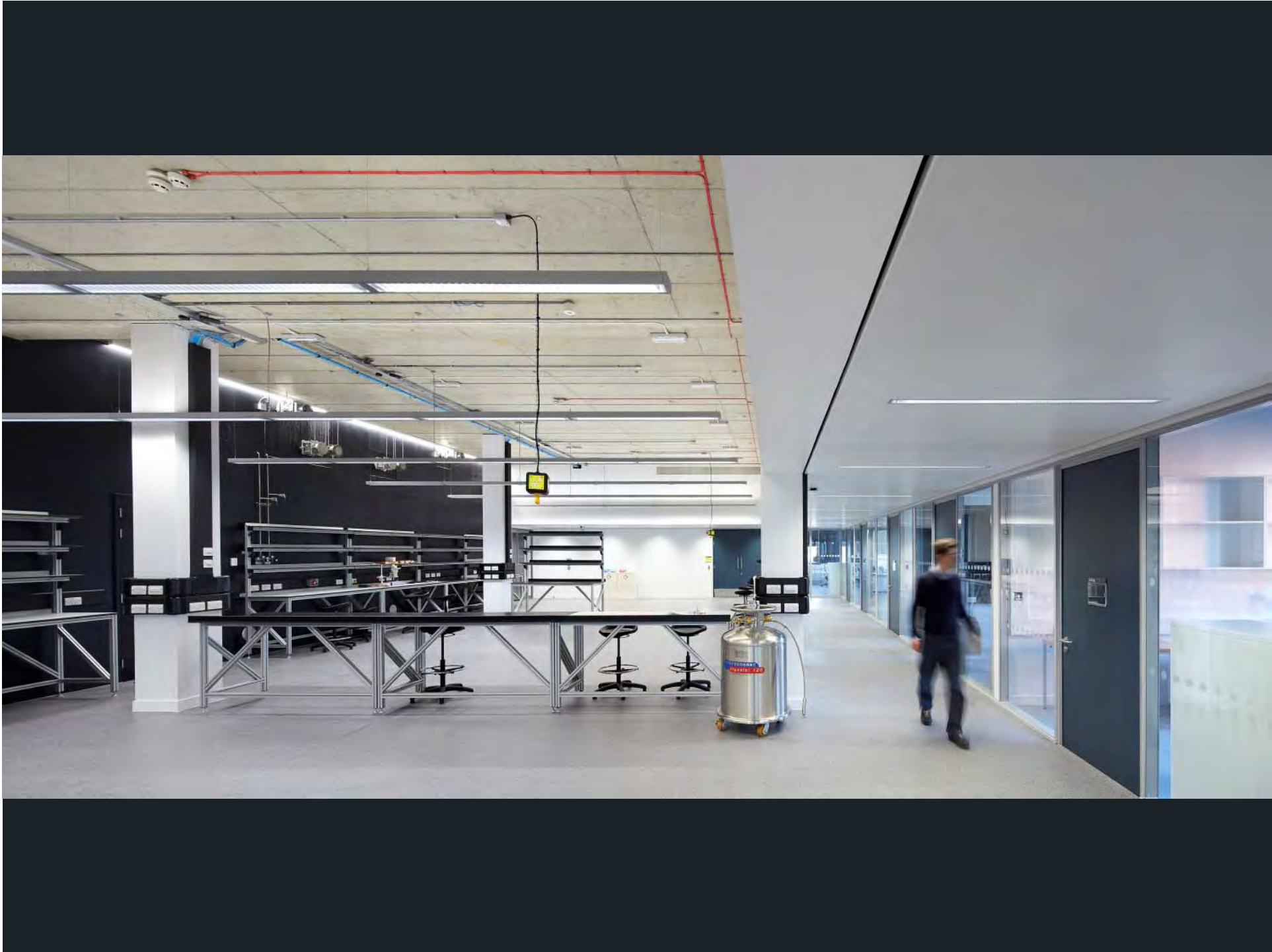








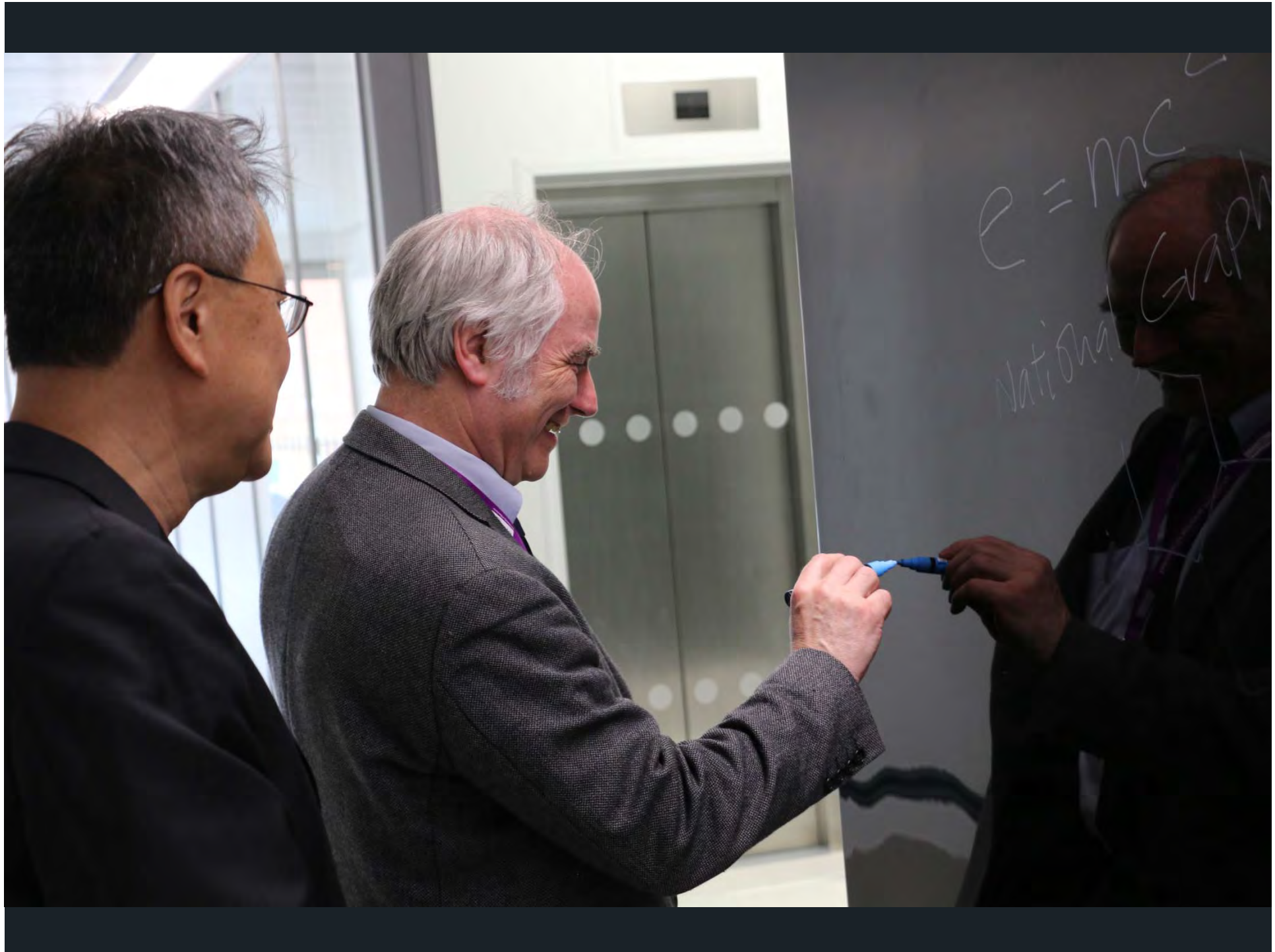








Writable corridor





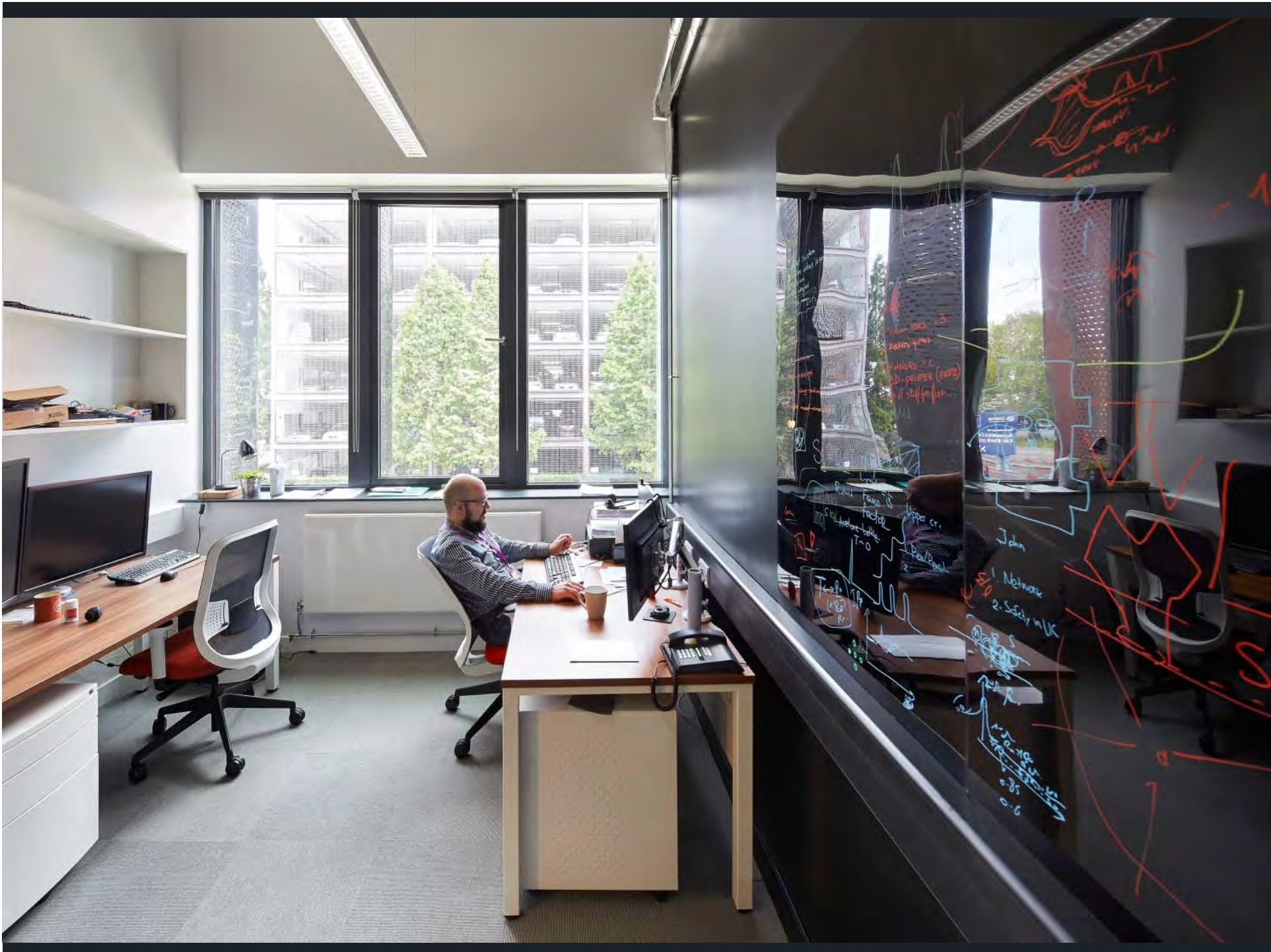
$$\nabla^2 E + \nabla \left( \frac{1}{n^2} \nabla^2 I \right)$$

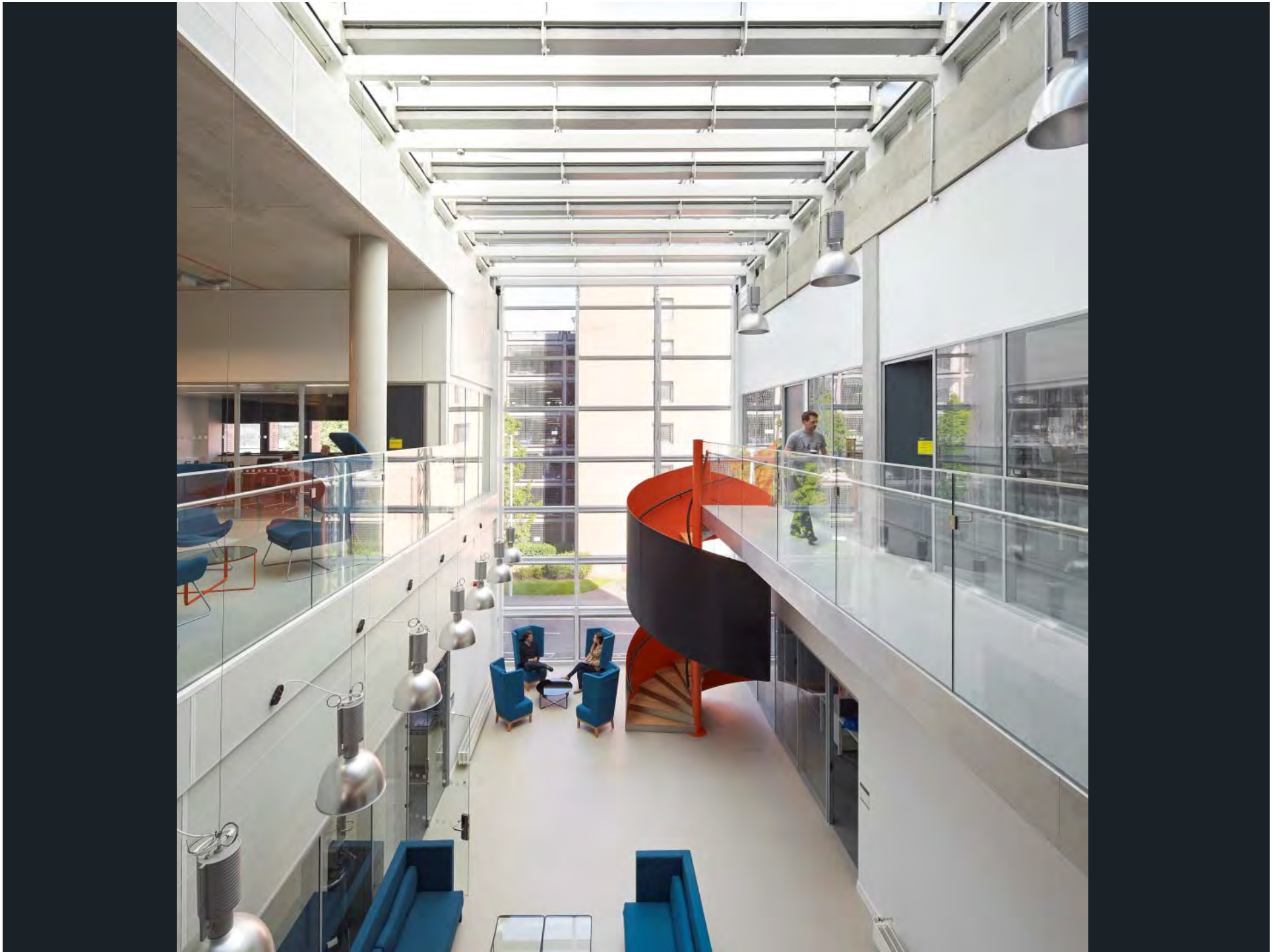
$$\nabla \times E = -\mu_0 \frac{\partial H}{\partial t}$$
$$\nabla \times H = \epsilon_0 n^2 \frac{\partial E}{\partial t}$$

$$\nabla \cdot D = \rho$$

$$\nabla^2 H = \mu_0 \epsilon_0 n^2 \frac{\partial^2 E}{\partial t^2}$$
$$\nabla^2 E = \mu_0 \epsilon_0 n^2 \frac{\partial^2 H}{\partial t^2}$$

$$\nabla \times (\nabla \times H) = \nabla \times \left( \epsilon_0 n^2 \frac{\partial E}{\partial t} \right)$$
$$\nabla \times (\nabla \times H) = \nabla^2 H$$





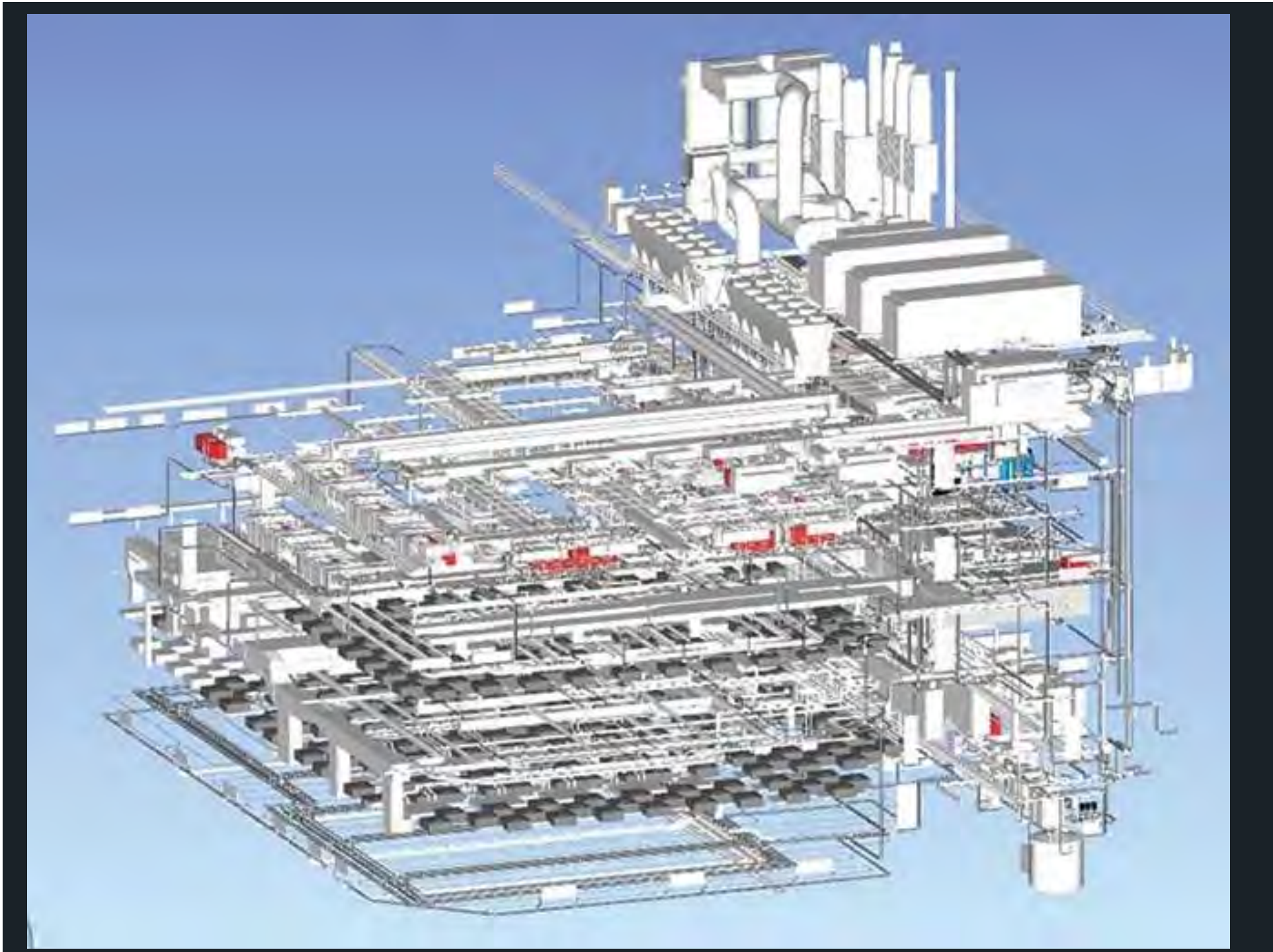












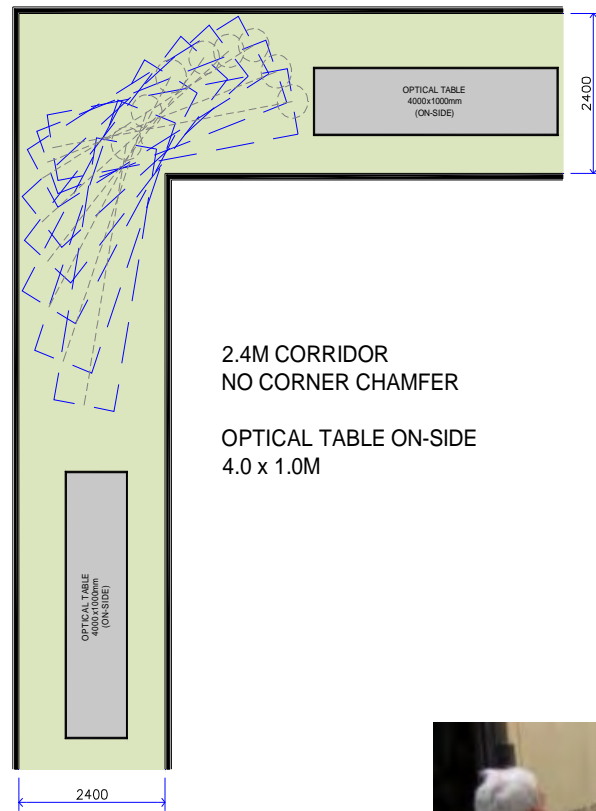
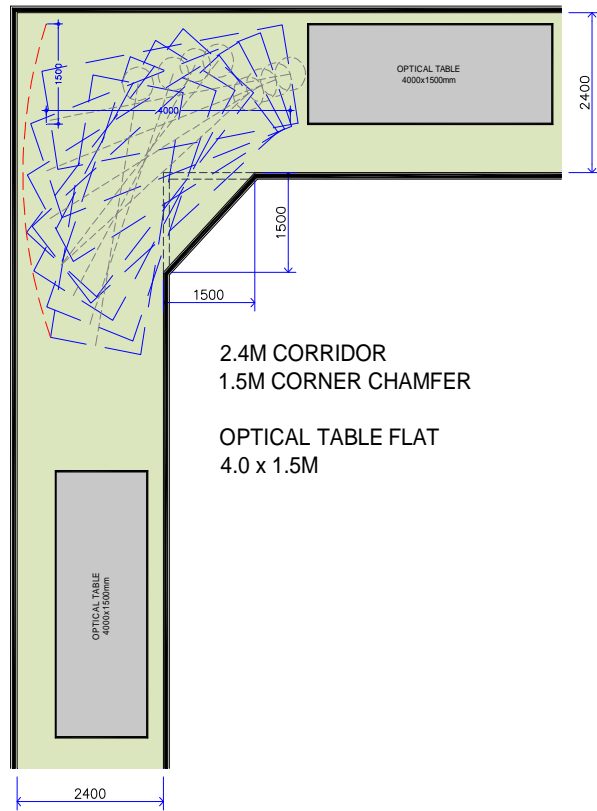


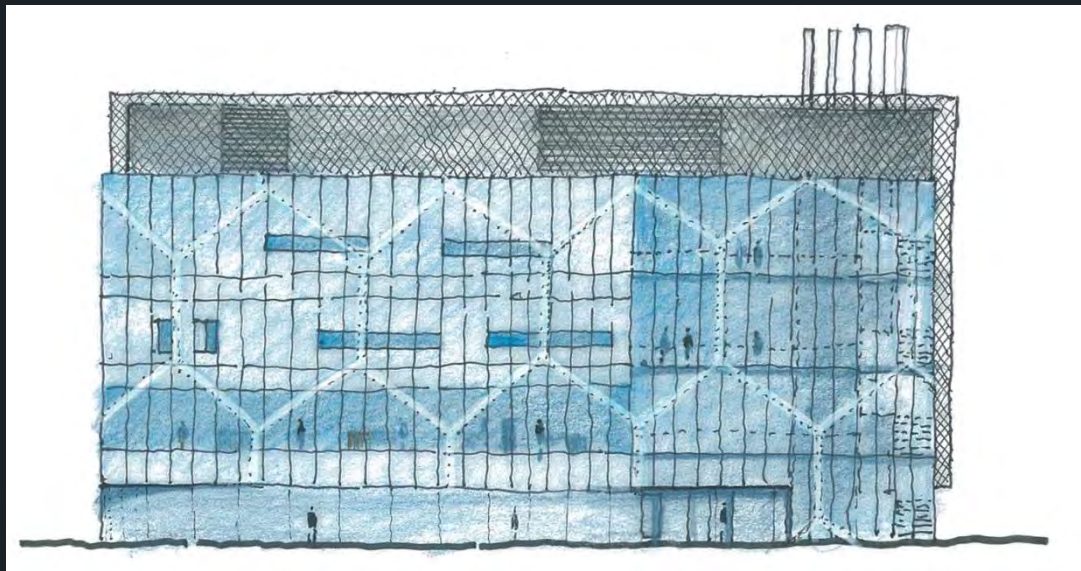
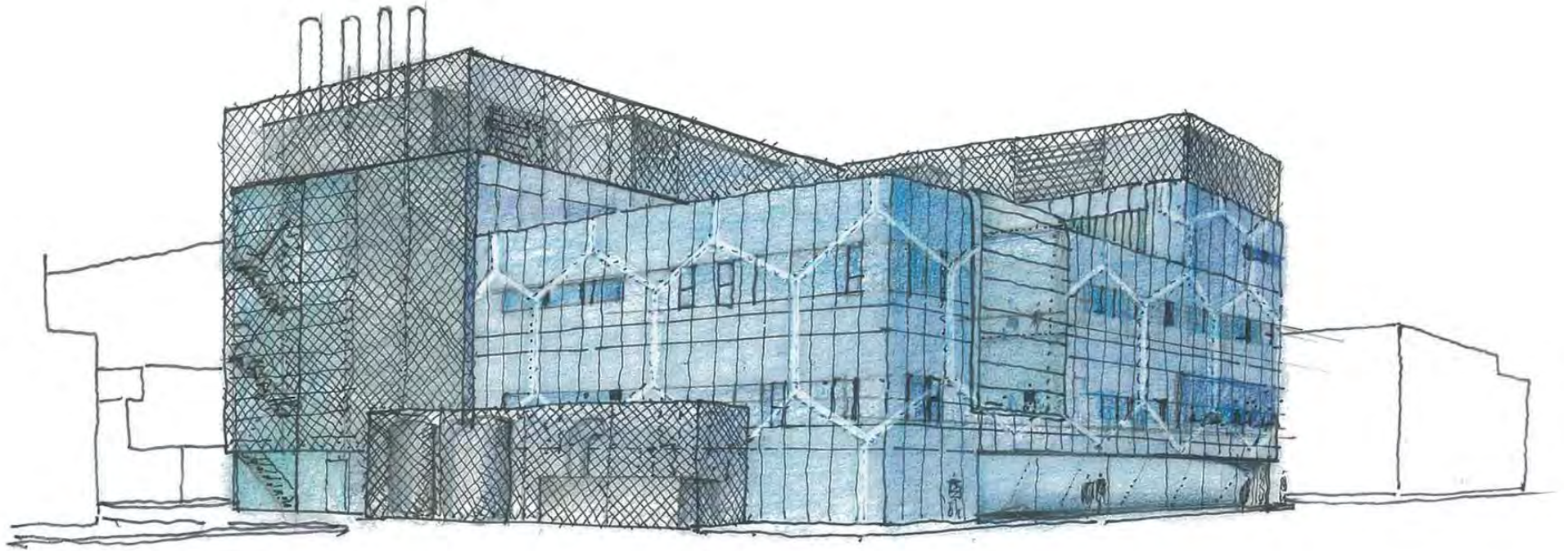




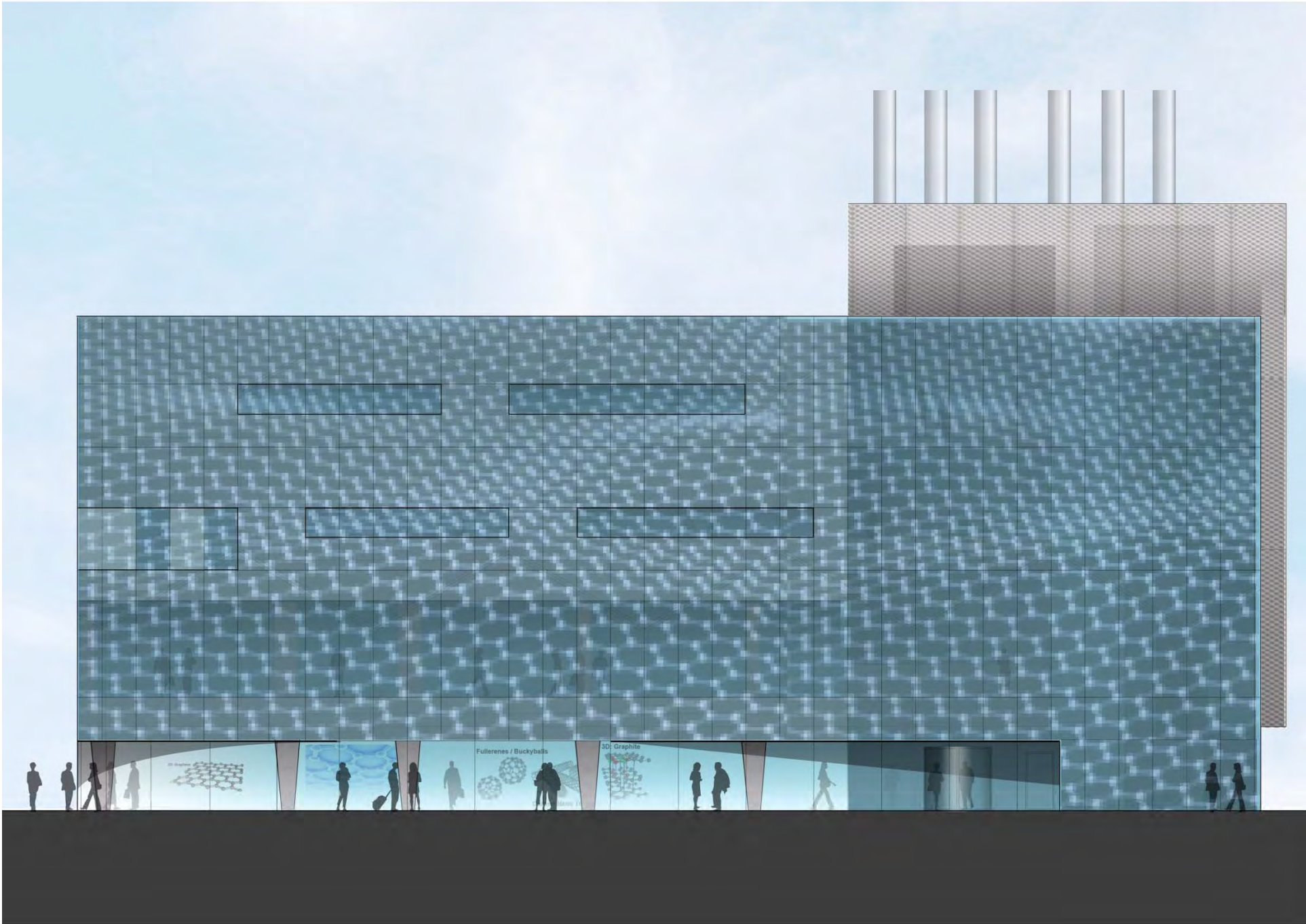






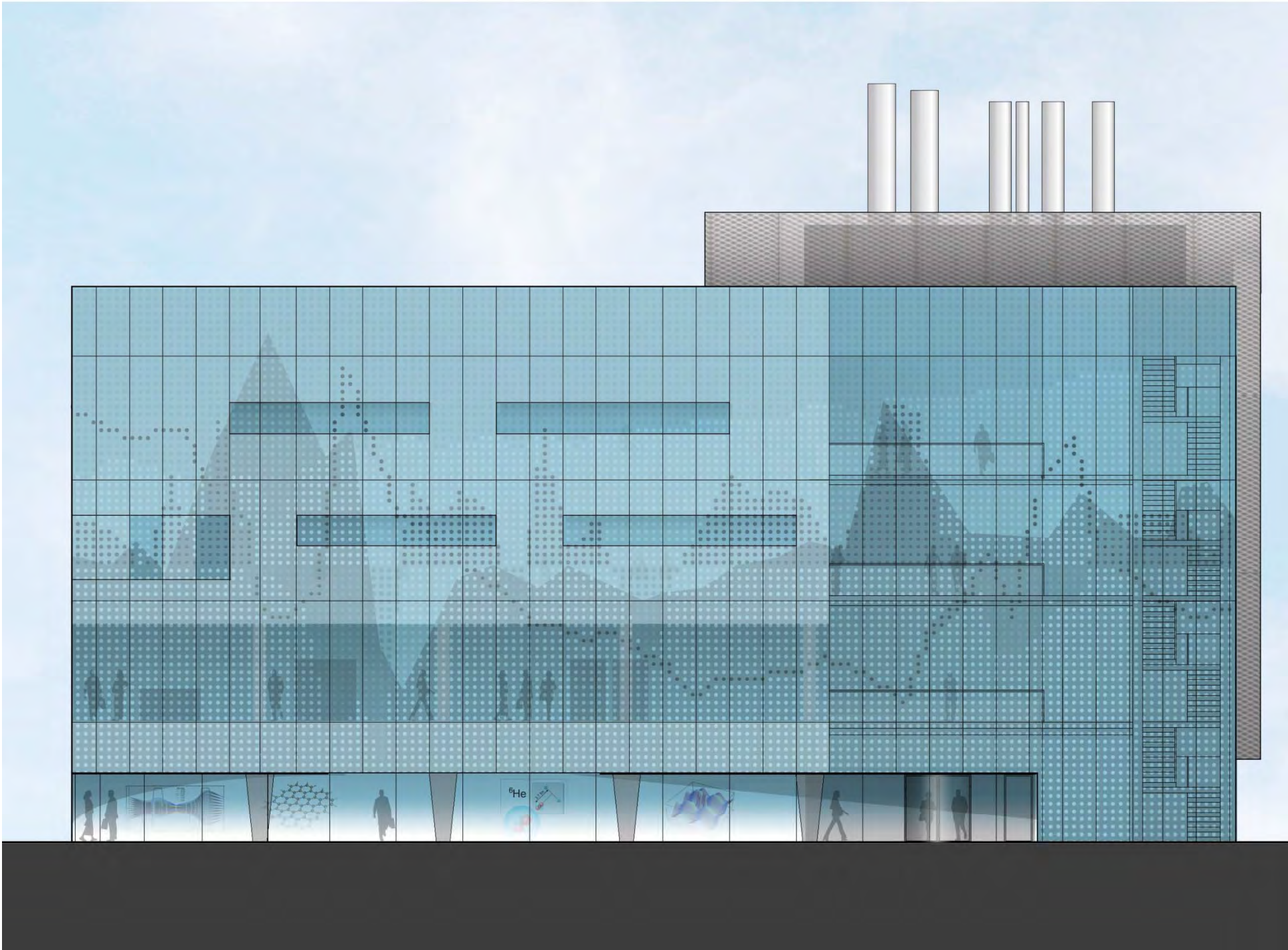


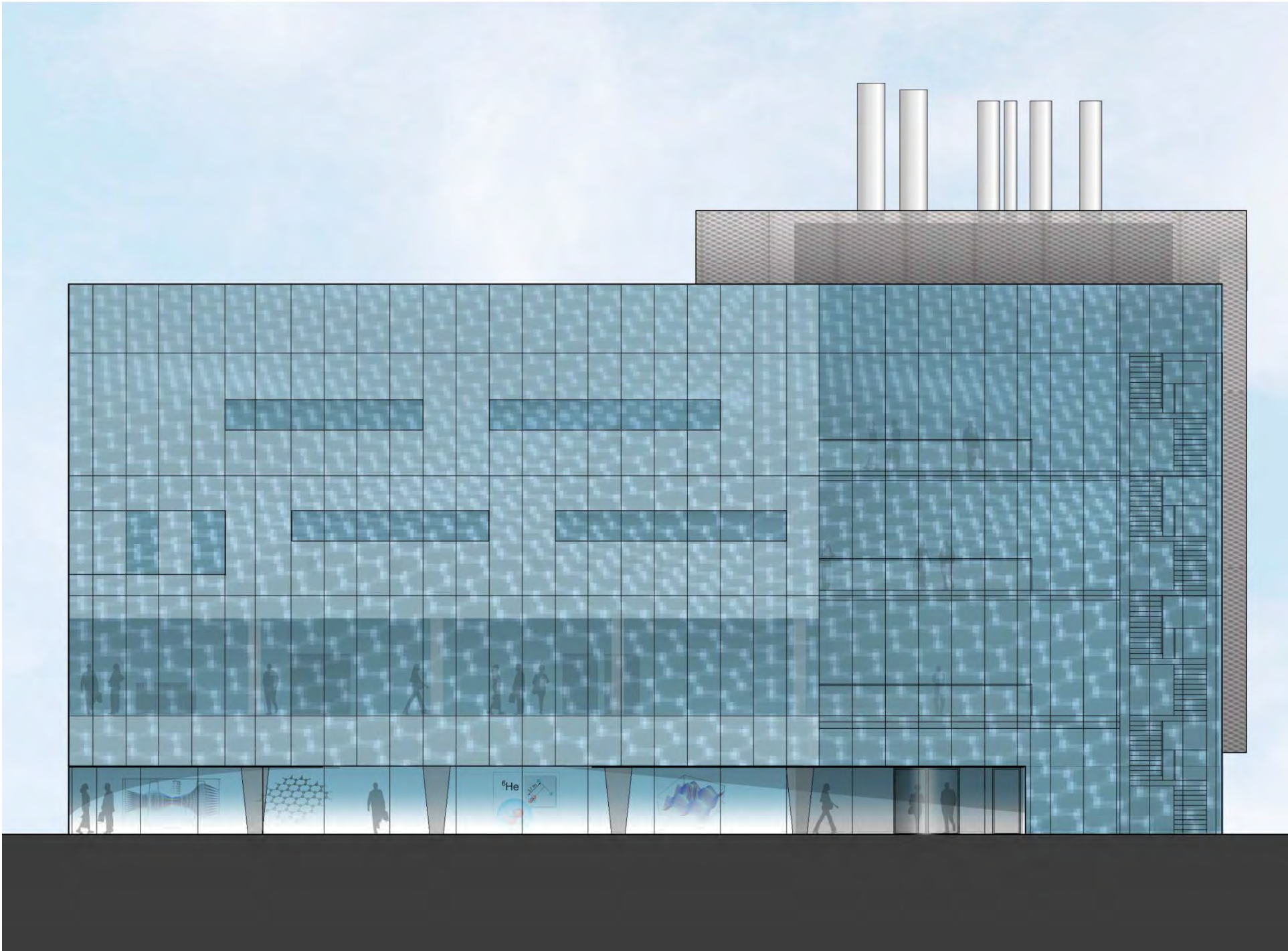
Concept studies

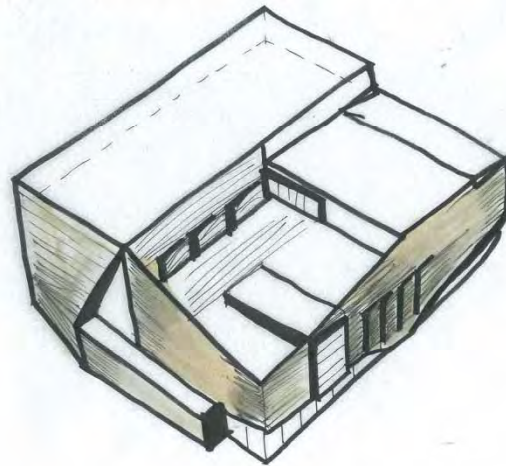
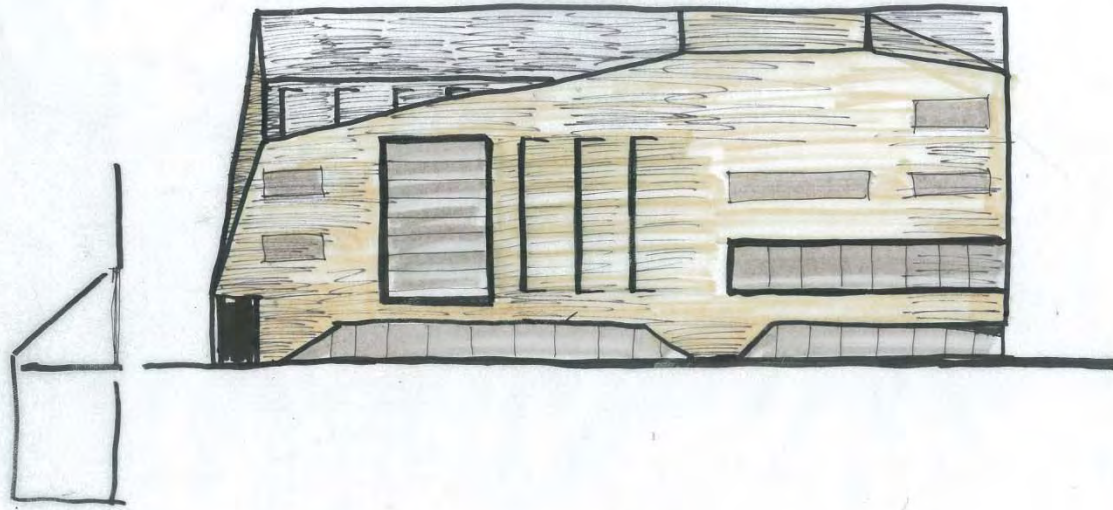
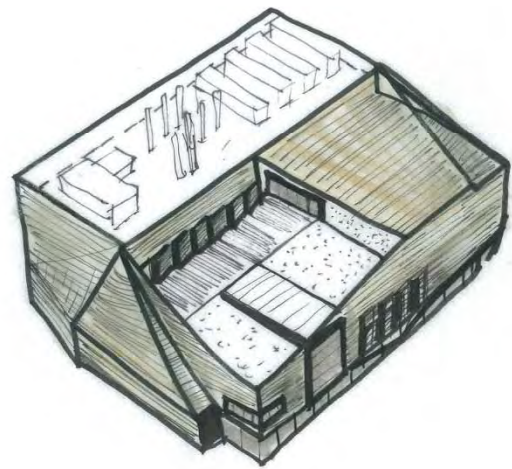


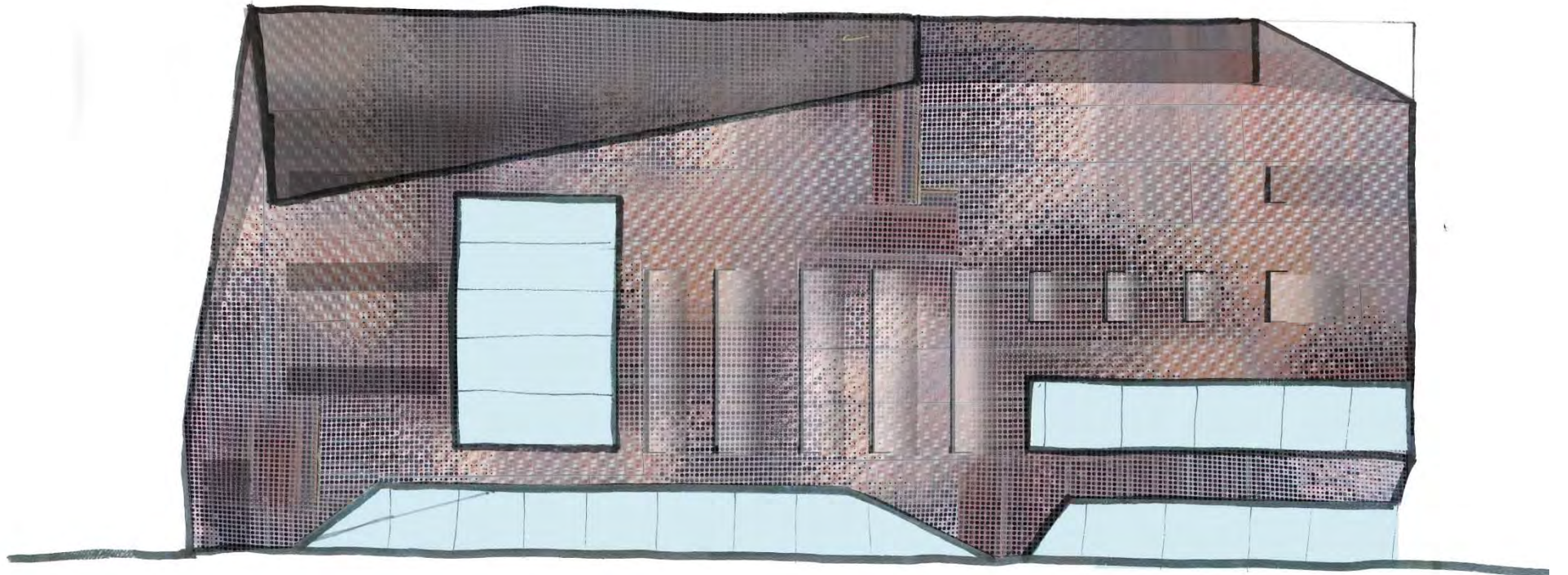
Fullerenes / Buckyballs

3D: Graphite

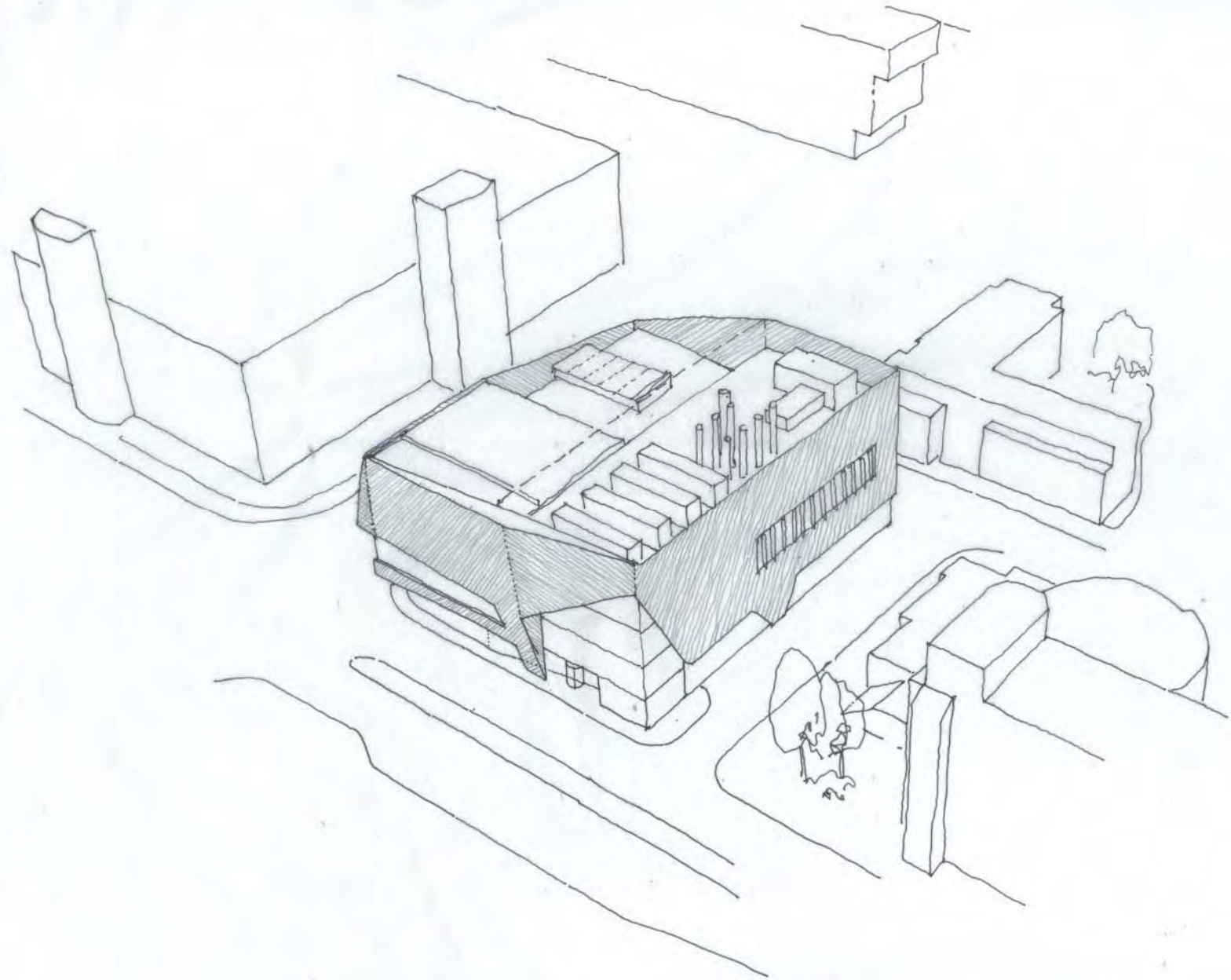








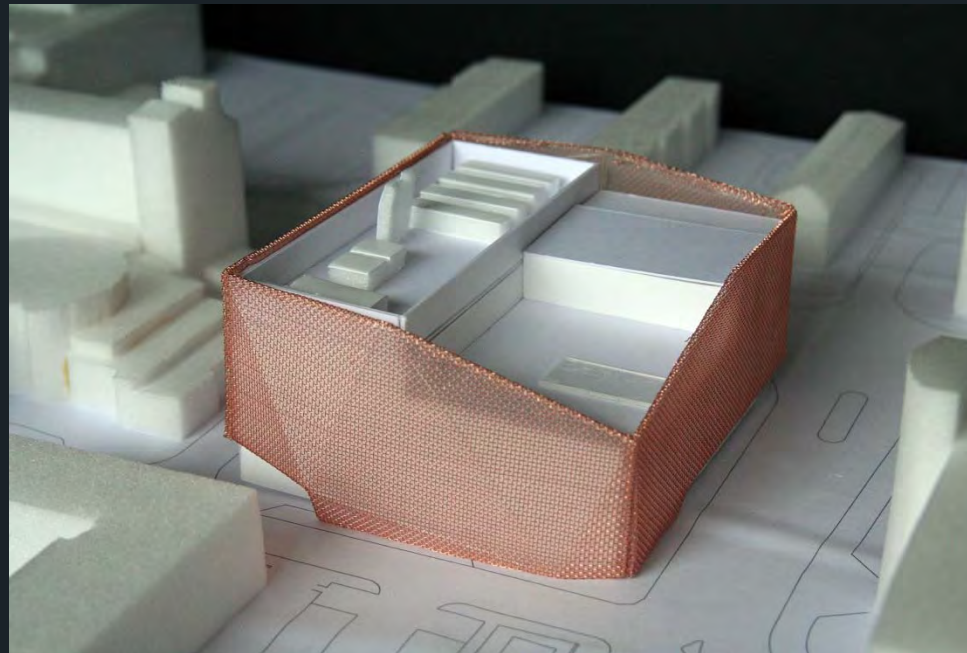
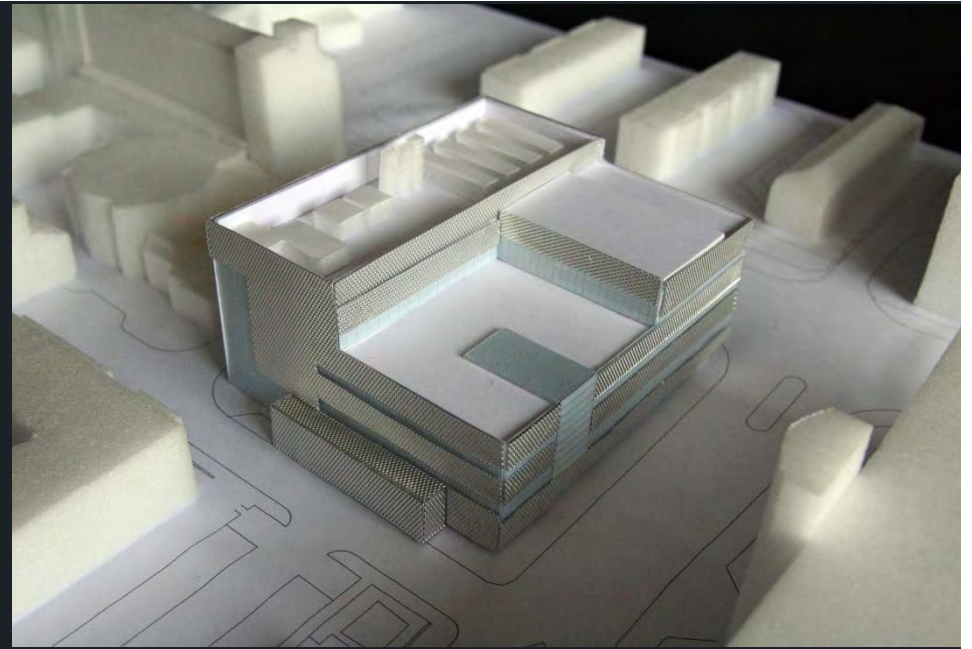
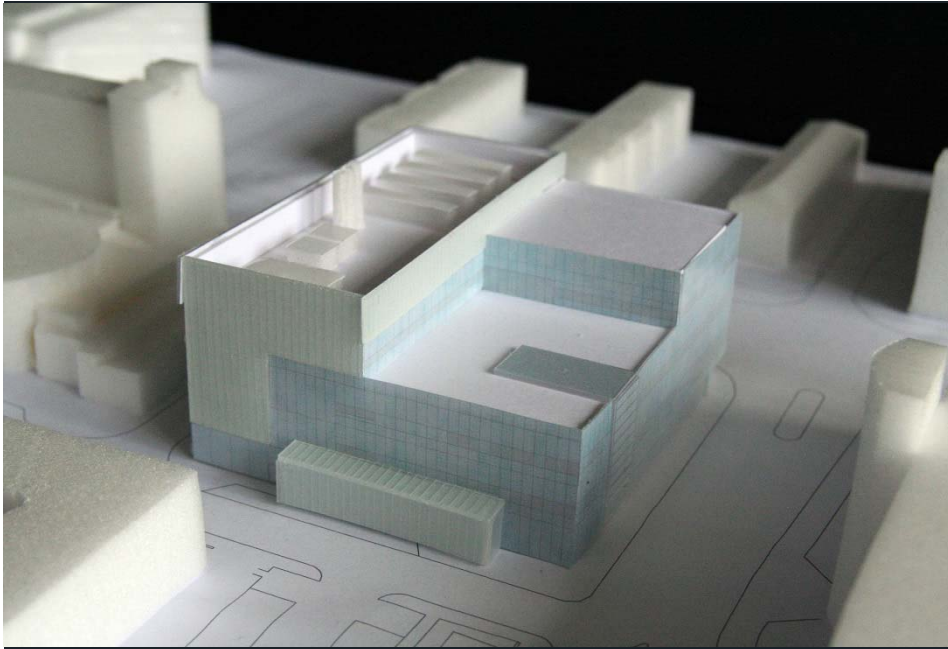
Concept Sketch



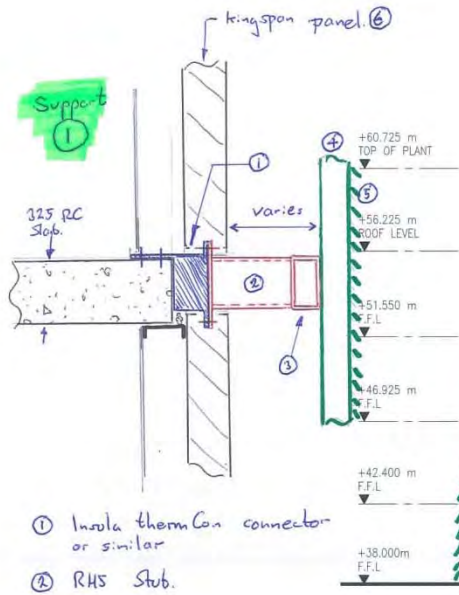




**Cladding Options**



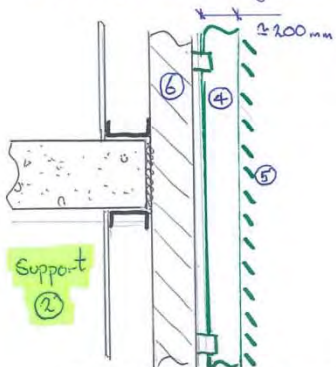
Models



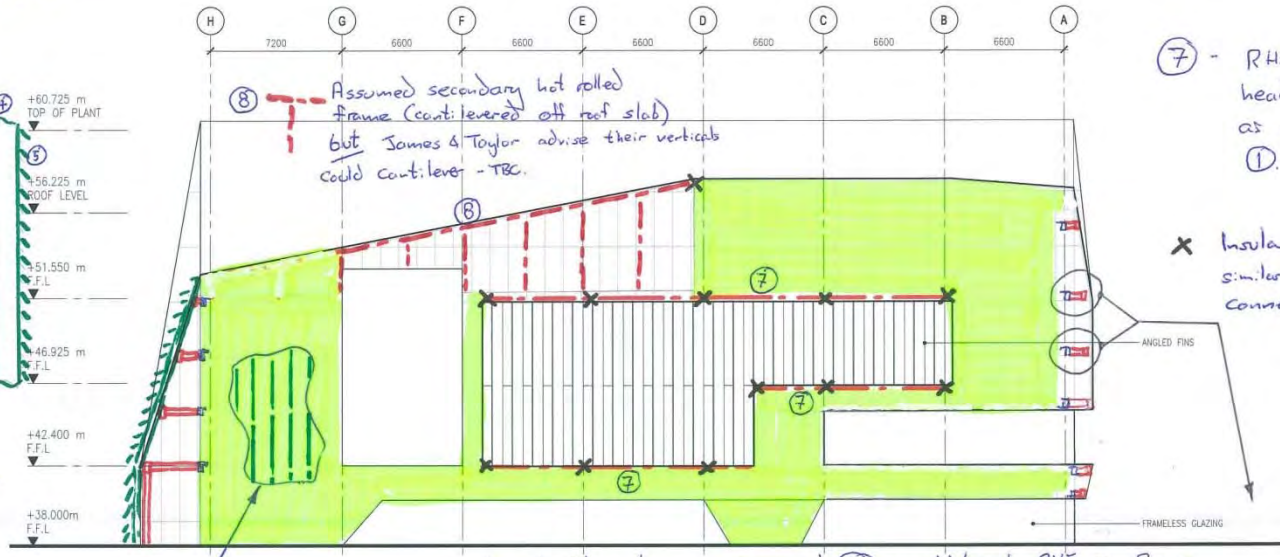
- ① Insula thermCon connector or similar
- ② RHS Stub.

01 EAST ELEVATION - OUTER VEIL  
SK-179 1:250 @ A3

- ③ RHS horizontal member.
- ④ Vertical cladding rails by cladding supplier (1.4m ctrs)
- ⑤ mesh/perforated cladding panel.



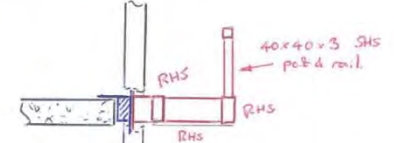
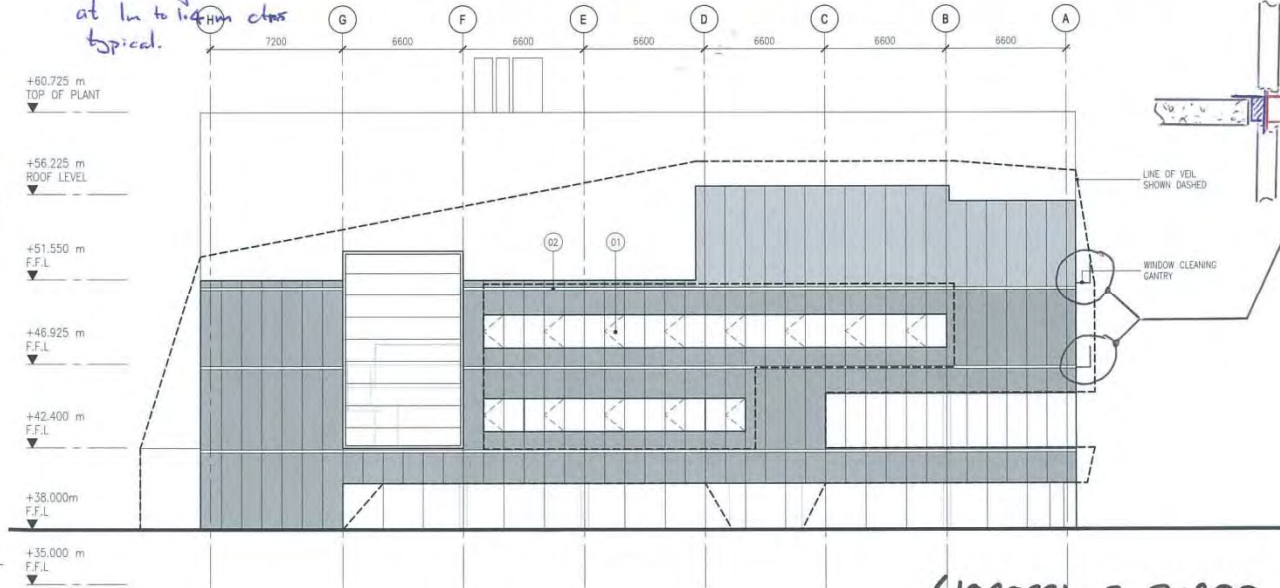
02 EAST ELEVATION - INNER SKIN  
SK-179 1:250 @ A3



⑦ - RHS rails to head & sill of fins as per support detail ①.

✗ Insula thermCon or similar thermal break connector.

cladding rails at 1m to 1.4m ctrs typical.

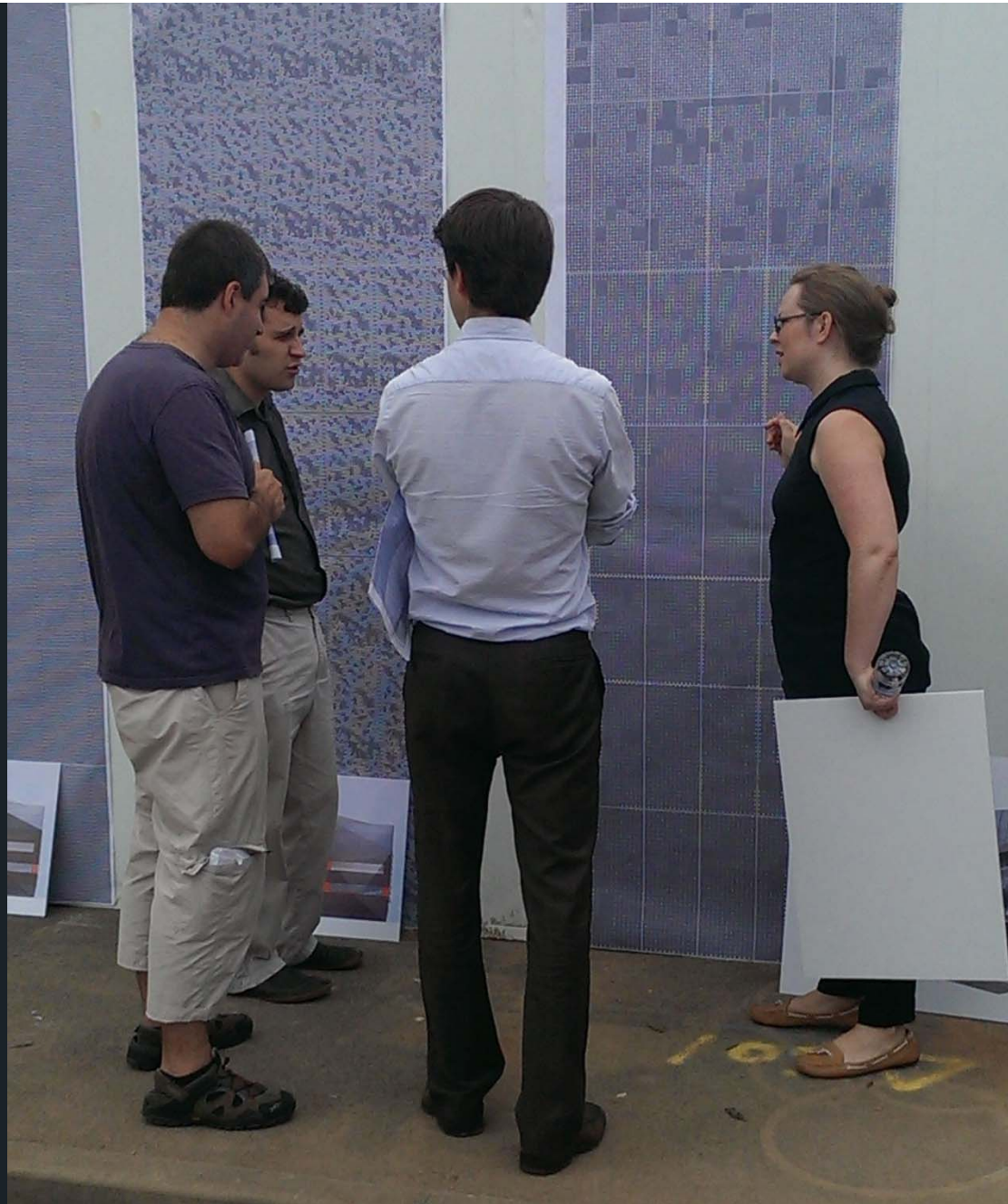


- LINE OF OUTER VEIL
- ACoustic BAFFLE
- KINGSPAN OR SIMILAR COMPOSITE PANEL
- ACoustic LOUVRES TO CUB
- ① OPENABLE WINDOWS
- ② OUTER VEIL SUPPORT CHANNEL

61020221 - S-SK 200 Ramboll 17-10-12



**Cladding Colour Options**



**End-User Engagement**

$$eV = e\varphi + E_f \quad E_f = \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} \hbar v \quad n = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon \varphi}{ed} \quad \varphi = \frac{ned}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon}$$

$$eV = \frac{ne^2 d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} \hbar v \quad C = \frac{q}{V} \quad \partial C = \frac{\partial q}{\partial V} \quad \frac{1}{\partial C} = \frac{\partial V}{\partial q} =$$

$$\frac{1}{\partial C} = \frac{1}{Se} \partial \left( \frac{ned}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{1}{e} \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} \hbar v \right) / \partial n = \frac{d}{S\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{\hbar v \sqrt{\pi}}{2Se^2 \sqrt{n}} \quad \sqrt{n}' = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\sqrt{n}' = \frac{1}{2} = \frac{-\sqrt{\pi} \hbar v + \sqrt{\pi} \hbar^2 v^2 + 4 \frac{e^3 d V}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon}}{\frac{2e^2 d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon}} \quad \frac{1}{\partial C} = \frac{d}{S\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{\hbar v \sqrt{\pi}}{2Se^2 (-\sqrt{\pi} \hbar v + \sqrt{\pi} \hbar^2 v^2 + 4 \frac{e^3 d V}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon})}$$

$$= \frac{d}{S\epsilon_0 \epsilon} \left( 1 + \frac{\hbar v \sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{\pi \hbar^2 v^2 + 4 \frac{e^3 d V}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon}} - \sqrt{\pi} \hbar v} \right) \quad \partial C = \frac{S\epsilon_0 \epsilon}{d} \frac{1}{1 + \frac{\hbar v \sqrt{\pi}}{\sqrt{\pi \hbar^2 v^2 + 4 \frac{e^3 d V}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon}} - \sqrt{\pi} \hbar v}}$$

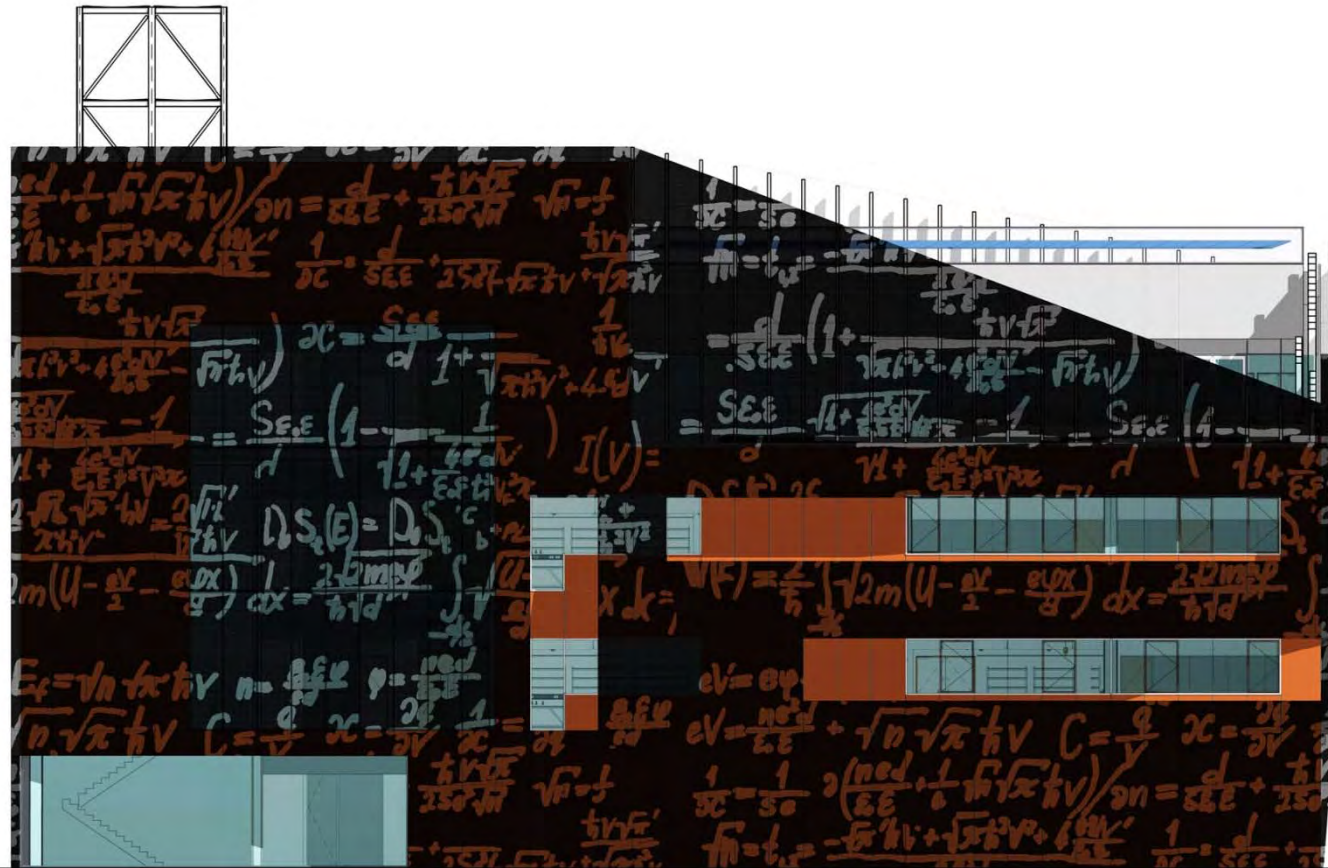
$$= \frac{S\epsilon_0 \epsilon}{d} \frac{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4e^3 d V}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon \hbar^2 v^2 \pi}} - 1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4e^3 d V}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon \hbar^2 v^2 \pi}}} = \frac{S\epsilon_0 \epsilon}{d} \left( 1 - \frac{1}{\sqrt{1 + \frac{4e^3 d V}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon \hbar^2 v^2 \pi}}} \right) \quad I(V) =$$

$$D_0 S_b(E) = \frac{2\epsilon_b}{\pi \hbar^2 v^2} = \frac{2\sqrt{n_b} \sqrt{\pi} \hbar v}{\pi \hbar^2 v^2} = \frac{2\sqrt{n_b}}{\hbar v} \quad D_0 S_t(E) = D_0 S_b + e^2 = \frac{2(\epsilon_b + e^2)}{\pi \hbar^2 v^2}$$

$$W(E) = \frac{2}{\hbar} \int_{-\frac{d}{2}}^{\frac{d}{2}} \sqrt{2m \left( U - \frac{eV}{2} - \frac{e\varphi x}{d} \right)} dx = \frac{2\sqrt{2me\varphi}}{\hbar d} \int_{-\frac{d}{2}}^{\frac{d}{2}} \sqrt{\frac{U - \frac{eV}{2}}{\frac{e\varphi}{d}} - x} dx = \frac{1}{\hbar} =$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 f(x) &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n f\left(\frac{k}{n}\right) & c &= \lim_{x \rightarrow a} f(x), \quad d = \lim_{x \rightarrow b} f(x) & \Delta F &= F(x_0 + \Delta x_0) - F(x_0) \\
 \Delta F &= F(x_0 + \Delta x_0) - F(x_0) & I_1 &= \int_a^b f(x) dx & \Delta F &= F(x_0 + \Delta x_0) - F(x_0) \\
 x_1 \pm y_1, \dots & \{ (\sqrt[n]{n+2})^3 - (\sqrt[n]{n})^3 \} & \{ x_n \pm y_n \} &= \{ x_1 \pm y_1, x_2 \pm y_2, \dots \} & & \\
 n) &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{(\sqrt[n]{n+2})^3 + (\sqrt[n]{n+2})} \sum_{k=1}^n a_k z^k & \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} & (\sqrt[n]{n+2} - \sqrt[n]{n}) &= \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} & (\sqrt[n]{n+2})^3 + (\sqrt[n]{n+2}) \\
 (1 + \frac{1}{n})^{n+1} &< (1 + \frac{1}{n})^{n+1} & a &= \psi\left(\frac{1}{q}\right) = \left[\psi\left(\frac{1}{q}\right)\right]^q & (1 + \frac{1}{n})^{n+1} &< (1 + \frac{1}{n})^{n+1} \\
 - \int \pi f^2(x) dx &= \int \pi \left(\frac{f}{h}\right)^2 dx = \int \pi \frac{f^2}{h^2} dx & & & & \\
 m &= x^3 \left[ \frac{3}{x^2} + \frac{3}{x^2} + \frac{1}{x^2} \right] = + P_n(z) = \sum_{k=0}^n a_k z^k & & & & \\
 j) & \int f_j(x) dx + C & (a+x)^n &= \sum_{k=0}^n C_k a^{n-k} x^k & & \\
 z^{n-2} &+ a^2 z^{n-2} + \dots + a^{n-1} & I_1 &= \int \frac{1}{x^2} dx & z^n - a^n &= (z-a)(z^{n-1} + a z^{n-2} + \dots + a^{n-1}) \\
 &= a_0 + a_1 z + \dots + a_n z^n & P_n(z) &= a_0 + a_1 z & P_n(z) &= a_0 + a_1 z + \dots + a_n z^n \\
 a(x+h) &- a_n x & a &= \psi\left(\frac{1}{q}\right) & (\log_a x) &= \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{\log_a(x+h) - \log_a x}{h} \\
 \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} & \log_a \left(\frac{x+h}{x}\right)^{1/h} & \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} & \log_a \left(1 + \frac{h}{x}\right)^{1/h} & \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} & \frac{1}{x} \log_a(1+h) \\
 u(x) & & & & & \\
 \end{aligned}$$

Graphic development of formula pattern



Hand written equations



$$dV = \sigma r + \epsilon \quad E = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{Q}{r^2} \quad \sigma = \frac{Q}{4\pi r^2} \quad \epsilon = \frac{Q}{4\pi r^2}$$

$$dV = \frac{Q}{4\pi r^2} + \sqrt{r^2 + x^2} \quad C = \frac{Q}{4\pi} \left( \frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} + \left( \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \right) \quad \frac{1}{r} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{r} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \quad \frac{1}{r} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} + \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \left( 1 - \frac{r + x}{r + \sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \right) \quad x = \frac{r^2}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2} - r - x}{r + \sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \right) \quad \left( 1 - \frac{r + x}{r + \sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \right) \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2} - r - x}{r + \sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \right) \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2} - r - x}{r + \sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \right)$$

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2} - r - x}{r + \sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \right) \quad \frac{1}{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \left( \frac{\sqrt{r^2 + x^2} - r - x}{r + \sqrt{r^2 + x^2}} \right)$$



\* 1000 = 10^3  
 \* 100 = 10^2  
 \* 10 = 10^1  
 \* 1 = 10^0  
 \* 1/10 = 10^-1  
 \* 1/100 = 10^-2  
 \* 1/1000 = 10^-3

\* 10^2 = 100  
 \* 10^3 = 1000  
 \* 10^4 = 10000  
 \* 10^5 = 100000  
 \* 10^6 = 1000000  
 \* 10^7 = 10000000  
 \* 10^8 = 100000000  
 \* 10^9 = 1000000000  
 \* 10^10 = 10000000000

\* 10^-2 = 1/100  
 \* 10^-3 = 1/1000  
 \* 10^-4 = 1/10000  
 \* 10^-5 = 1/100000  
 \* 10^-6 = 1/1000000  
 \* 10^-7 = 1/10000000  
 \* 10^-8 = 1/100000000  
 \* 10^-9 = 1/1000000000  
 \* 10^-10 = 1/10000000000

\* 10^2 = 100  
 \* 10^3 = 1000  
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 \* 10^8 = 100000000  
 \* 10^9 = 1000000000  
 \* 10^10 = 10000000000

\* 10^-2 = 1/100  
 \* 10^-3 = 1/1000  
 \* 10^-4 = 1/10000  
 \* 10^-5 = 1/100000  
 \* 10^-6 = 1/1000000  
 \* 10^-7 = 1/10000000  
 \* 10^-8 = 1/100000000  
 \* 10^-9 = 1/1000000000  
 \* 10^-10 = 1/10000000000

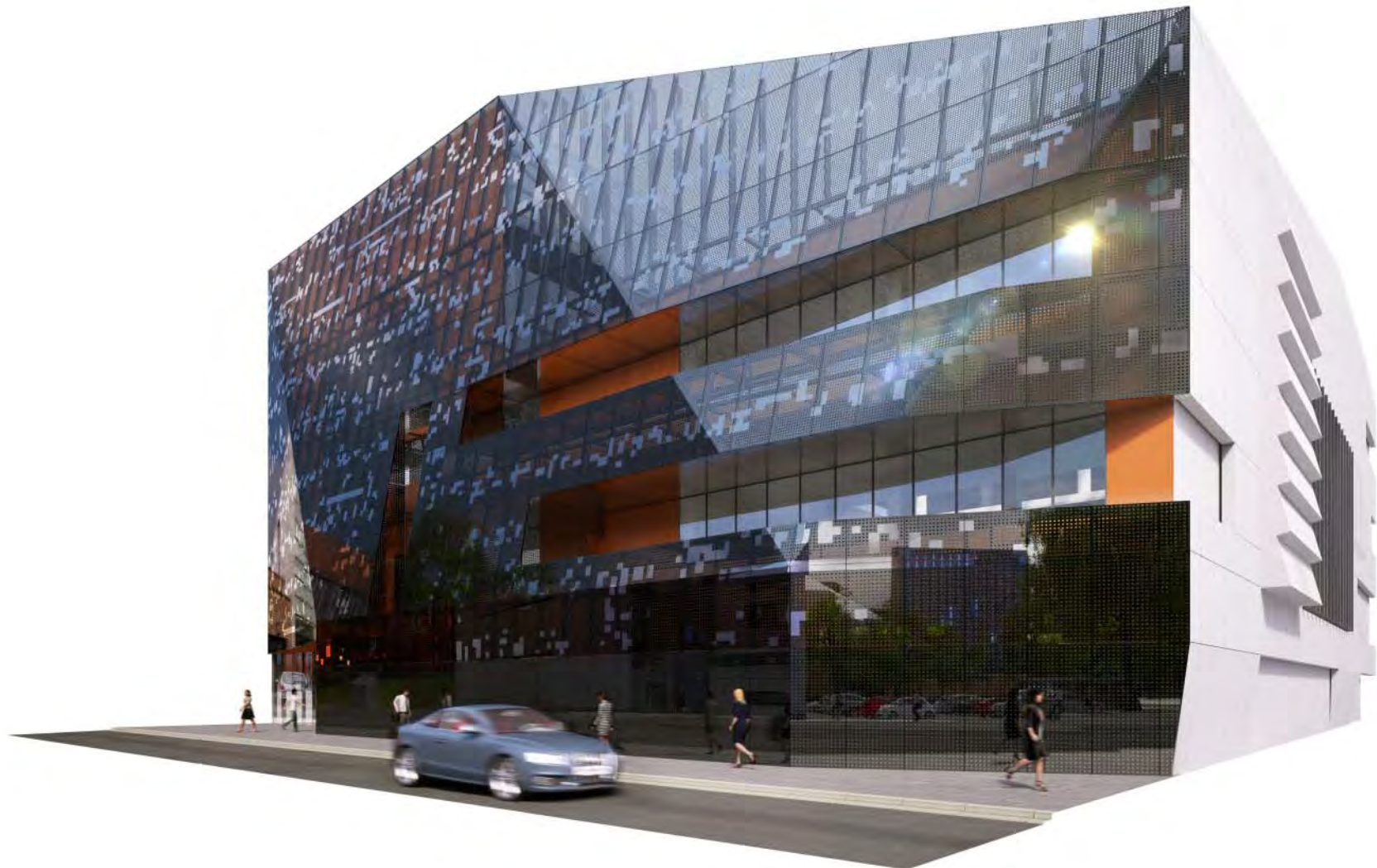
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 \* 10^9 = 1000000000  
 \* 10^10 = 10000000000

\* 10^-2 = 1/100  
 \* 10^-3 = 1/1000  
 \* 10^-4 = 1/10000  
 \* 10^-5 = 1/100000  
 \* 10^-6 = 1/1000000  
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 \* 10^-8 = 1/100000000  
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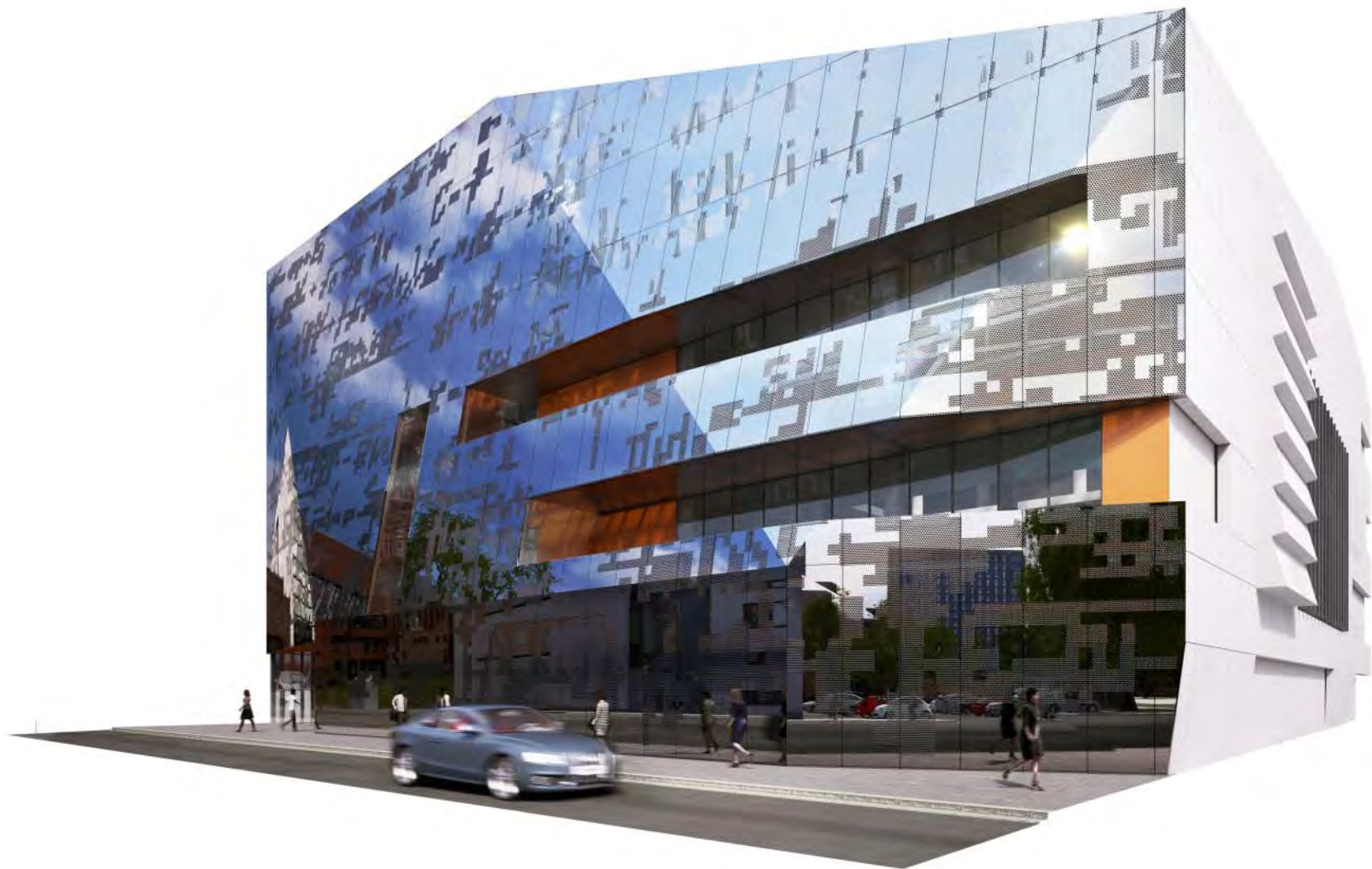
\* 10^2 = 100  
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 \* 10^9 = 1000000000  
 \* 10^10 = 10000000000

\* 10^-2 = 1/100  
 \* 10^-3 = 1/1000  
 \* 10^-4 = 1/10000  
 \* 10^-5 = 1/100000  
 \* 10^-6 = 1/1000000  
 \* 10^-7 = 1/10000000  
 \* 10^-8 = 1/100000000  
 \* 10^-9 = 1/1000000000  
 \* 10^-10 = 1/10000000000





**Abstract equations**



**Abstract equations**

$$eV = e\varphi + E_f \quad E_f = \sqrt{n}\sqrt{\pi} tv \quad n = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon \varphi}{ed} \quad \varphi = \frac{ned}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon}$$

$$eV = \frac{ne^2 d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \sqrt{n}\sqrt{\pi} tv \quad C = \frac{q}{V} \quad \partial C = \frac{\partial q}{\partial V} \quad \frac{1}{\partial C} = \frac{\partial V}{\partial q}$$

$$\frac{1}{\partial C} = \frac{1}{Se} \varphi = \left( \frac{ned}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{1}{e} \sqrt{n}\sqrt{\pi} tv \right) / \partial n = \frac{d}{S\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{tv\sqrt{\pi}}{2se^2\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\varepsilon(p) = \pm (1/2) \gamma_1 \pm \sqrt{(1/4) \gamma_1^2 + v_F^2 p^2}$$

$$E_N = \pm \hbar \omega_c \sqrt{N(N-1)}$$

$$v_F = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2} \frac{\gamma_0^a}{\hbar}$$

should be \gamma\_1 (greek letter gamma as the normal text and 1 as a subscript)

\gamma

$$\hat{\pi} = \hat{p}_x + i\hat{p}_y$$

$$m = \frac{\gamma_1}{2v_F^2}$$

0 as a subscript, "a" as a normal text

1 as a subscript

proportionality symbol

$$\hat{H}_j \propto \begin{pmatrix} 0 & (\hat{\pi}^+)^J \\ \hat{\pi}^J & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\omega = \frac{eB}{m}$$

$$\hat{H}_j = \varepsilon(p) \vec{\sigma} \cdot \vec{n}(\varphi)$$

$$\hat{H}_2 = -\frac{1}{2m} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & (\hat{p}_x - i\hat{p}_y)^2 \\ (\hat{p}_x + i\hat{p}_y)^2 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

all n should be in

$$\vec{n}(\varphi) = -(\cos J\varphi, \sin J\varphi)$$



$$eV = e\varphi + E_f$$

$$E_f = \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv$$

$$\varphi = \frac{f n e d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} n = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon \varphi}{C} C = \frac{q}{V}$$

$$\frac{1}{\partial c} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial q} eV = \frac{n e^2 d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv$$

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial q} \frac{1}{\partial c} = \frac{1}{\partial c} \varphi = \left( \frac{n e d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{1}{e} \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv \right) / \partial n = \frac{d}{S \epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{tv \sqrt{\pi}}{2 s e^2 \sqrt{n}}$$

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial q} = \frac{\partial q}{\partial v} C = \frac{q}{V} E_f = \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv$$

$$\frac{1}{\partial c} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial q} eV = \frac{n e^2 d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv$$

$$\varphi = \frac{n e d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} eV = e\varphi + E_f$$

$$\frac{1}{\partial c} = \frac{1}{\partial c} \varphi = \left( \frac{n e d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{1}{e} \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv \right) / \partial n = \frac{d}{S \epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{tv \sqrt{\pi}}{2 s e^2 \sqrt{n}}$$

$$\frac{1}{\partial c} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial q} eV = \frac{n e^2 d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv$$

$$E_f = \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv n = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon \varphi}{ed}$$

$$C = \frac{q}{V} \frac{\partial c}{\partial q} \varphi = \frac{n e d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} E_f = \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv$$

$$eV = e\varphi + E_f \frac{1}{\partial c} = \frac{\partial v}{\partial q} eV = \frac{n e^2 d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon}$$

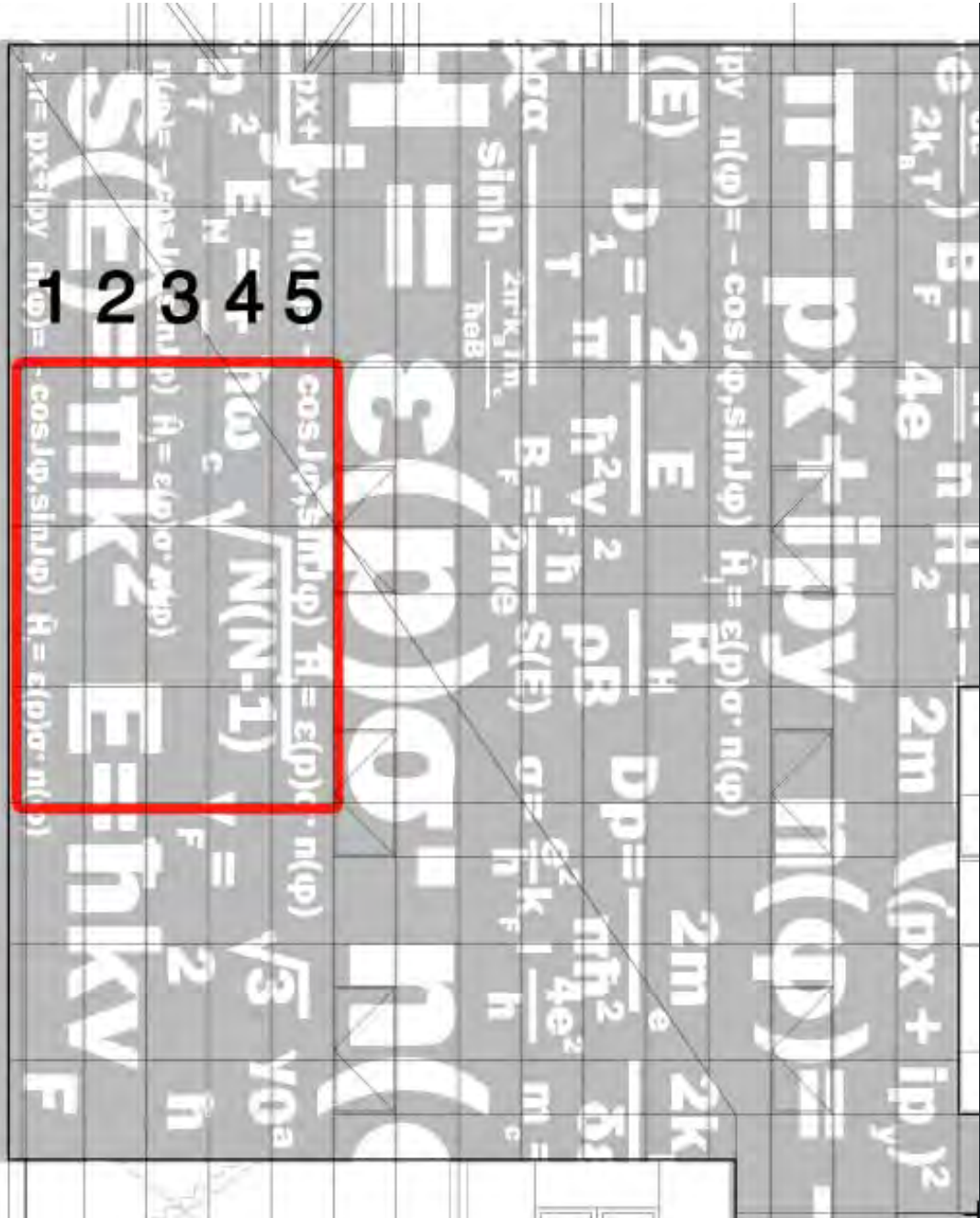
$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial q} = \frac{1}{\partial c} \varphi = \left( \frac{n e d}{\epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{1}{e} \sqrt{n} \sqrt{\pi} tv \right) / \partial n = \frac{d}{S \epsilon_0 \epsilon} + \frac{tv \sqrt{\pi}}{2 s e^2 \sqrt{n}}$$







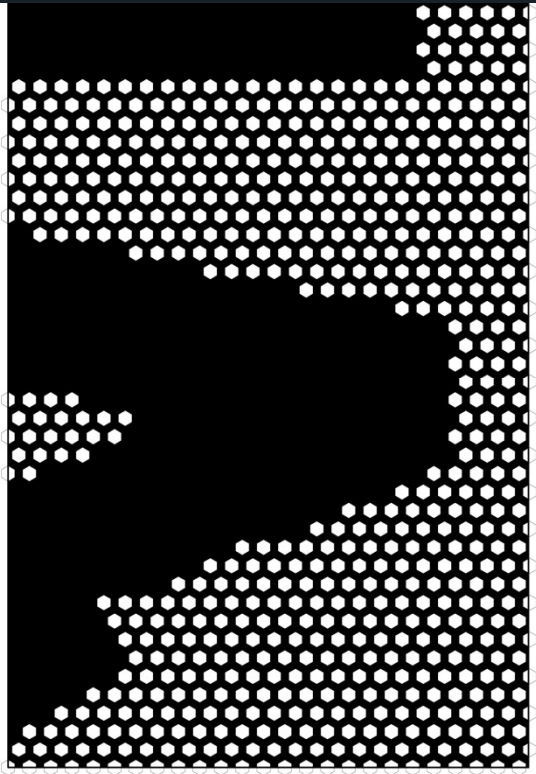
North Façade



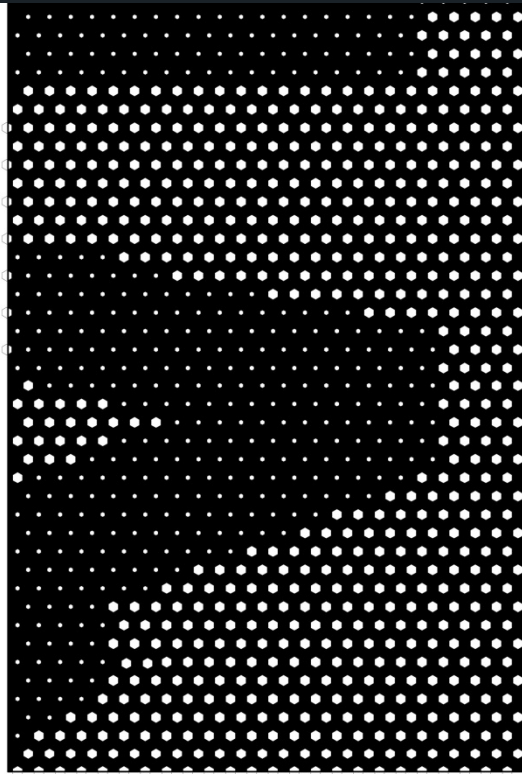
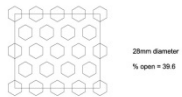
A B C

1 2 3 4 5

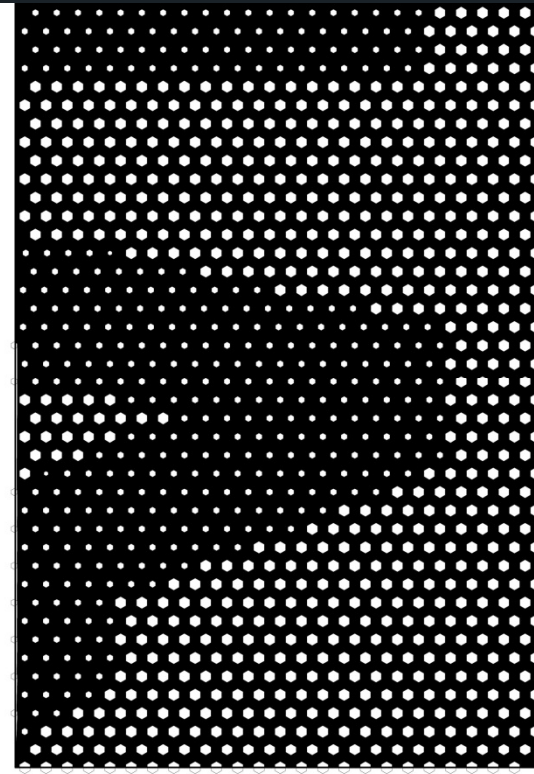
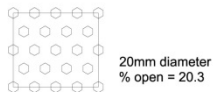
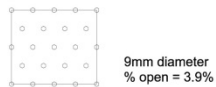
Equation pattern – final design



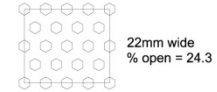
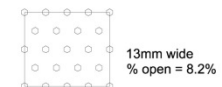
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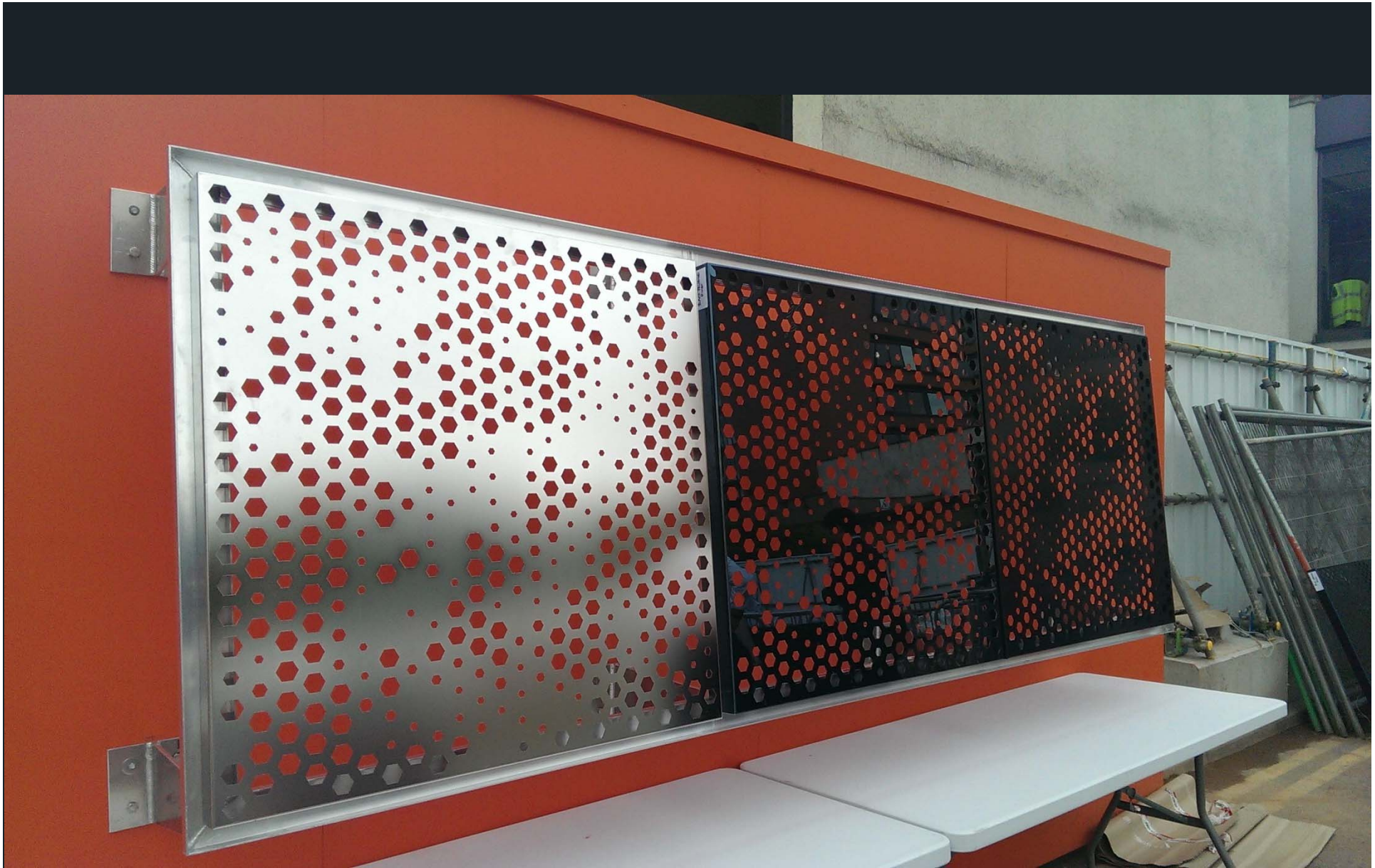


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**Cladding Material Options**

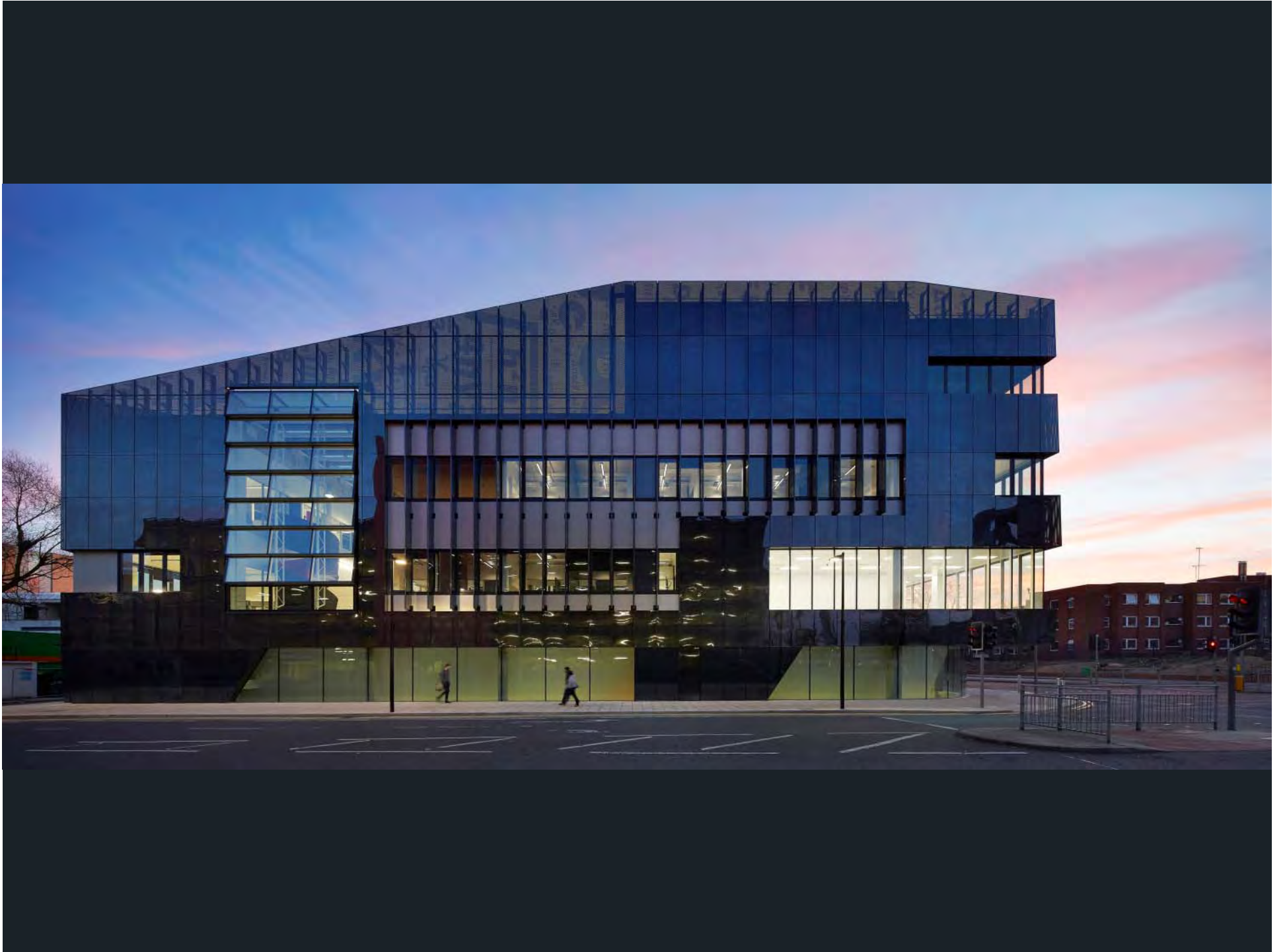


East Façade Detail





North Façade Detail







Engels' Sink (maybe)



# Questions

